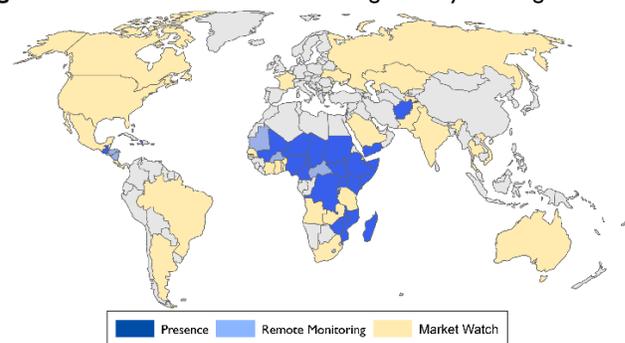


This Price Watch report summarizes market and price trends in March 2020 as the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic and associated measures to suppress its transmission spread across countries covered by FEWS NET's food security early warning analysis. This analysis will be updated in future reports as the current and anticipated impacts of the current pandemic on market activities are better understood.

KEY MESSAGES

- In **West Africa**, market supplies decreased in March compared to the previous month due to seasonal stock depletion, but also COVID-19 related social distancing and market and trade disruptions. Overall market demand remained below average, despite recent panic purchases related to COVID-19 and in preparation for Ramadan. Cross-border flows reduced substantially with the introduction of movement restrictions. Additionally, staple food and livestock market disruptions persisted in the Greater Lake Chad basin, the Tibesti region, and the Liptako-Gourma region. Both local and imported rice prices were above average in Coastal countries, while coarse grain prices were below average in the Sahel, except in deficit areas. Several governments imposed or tighten controls to limit excessive prices increases (Page 3).
- In **East Africa**, staple food price trends varied, following local seasonal trends across much of the region. Prices declined seasonally in Kenya, Uganda, Burundi, and Tanzania and were stable or increased seasonally across southern Somalia, South Sudan, and consumption markets of Uganda. Prices continued increasing atypically in Sudan and remained above average in many areas of the region due to persistent high inflation and foreign exchange depreciation. Livestock prices remained stable at elevated levels due to favorable rangeland conditions earlier in the year (Page 4).
- In **Southern Africa**, maize supplies on major markets remained at average to below-average levels while maize grain prices remained well above average. Month-on-month trends varied as is usual at this time of year. South Africa continued to supply maize to structurally-deficit countries of the region, while Zambia maintained a formal ban on maize exports. Informal exports continued from Zambia, Mozambique, and Tanzania into neighboring countries (Page 5).
- In **Central America**, maize and beans supplies were average and markets were supplied with beans from the recent *Postrera* harvest and carryover maize stocks from the main *Primera* harvest. Maize and beans prices followed seasonal trends in March, maize generally remained above average while bean prices remained below average. In **Haiti**, markets were adequately supplied with both local and imported staple foods. Staple food prices were stable, except for local black bean prices that increased significantly. Staple food prices remained significantly above average (Page 6).
- In **Central Asia**, wheat prices rose sharply in Afghanistan while prices decreased moderately in Pakistan. Wheat export prices were stable on average in Kazakhstan. In **Yemen**, the broader conflict and macroeconomic context continued to disrupt overall market functioning and food access with staple food prices remaining above average (Page 7).
- **International** staple food markets remained well supplied. Rice prices increased while wheat, maize and soybean prices decreased on average (Figure 2). Global crude oil prices fell on above average supply levels and expectations for a downturn in global economic activity while global fertilizer price trends varied in March (Page 2).

Figure 1. FEWS NET market monitoring country coverage



Source: FEWS NET

FEWS NET monitors trends in staple food prices in countries at risk of food insecurity. The Price Watch provides an update on market and price trends in selected reference markets. Specific trends for key reference markets and commodities are available in the Price Watch Annexes 1 and 2. FEWS NET gratefully acknowledges partner organizations, ministries of agriculture, national market information systems, the Regional Agricultural Intelligence Network, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Food Programme (WFP), and others for their assistance in providing price data.

INTERNATIONAL MARKETS

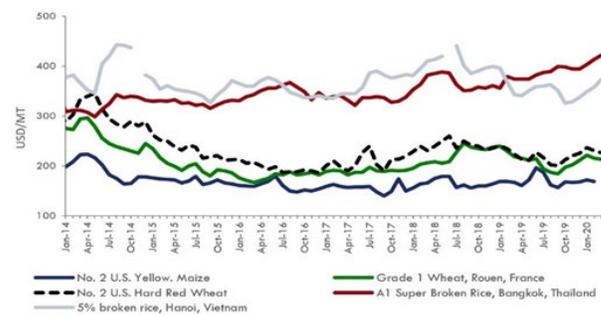
Current situation (March 2020)

- **International rice** prices increased on average in March in response to tightening supplies and strong demand as countries moved to assure domestic supplies in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (InterRice). Rice prices were above March 2019 and 5-year average levels (Figure 2).
- **Global maize** prices decreased on average in March due to a positive supply outlook for the Southern Hemisphere and weakened demand for ethanol. Maize prices were below March 2019 and 5-year average levels (FAO and USDA).
- **International wheat** prices were stable or declined in March due to a positive supply outlook and falling oil prices (IGC and USDA). Wheat price trends were mixed relative to March 2019 and 5-year average levels.
- **Global soybean** prices were on average stable or falling in March on growing concerns over the negative impact of COVID-19 on global economic activity (AMIS and IGC). Soybean prices were significantly below March 2019 levels but remain above 5-year average levels.
- **International crude oil** prices fell for a third consecutive month on expectations of a 2020 global economic downturn (Figure 4). Crude oil prices were below March 2019 levels and 5-year average levels (U.S. Energy Information Administration). **Global fertilizer** price trends were mixed in March and remained below March 2019 and 5-year average levels (AMIS and WB).

Outlook

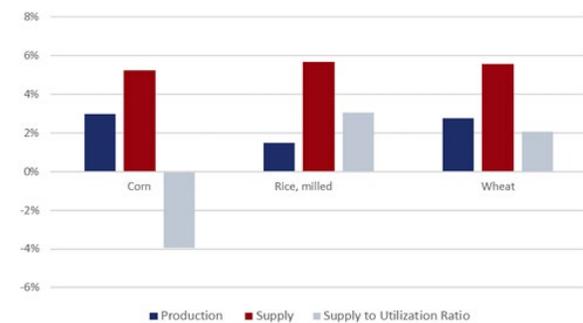
- **Global rice** production to fall marginally on expectations for a smaller Asian crop but will continue to outpace consumption levels. Rice prices are expected to trend upward through the second quarter of 2020 (InterRice and AMIS).
- **Global maize** production is expected to fall below year earlier levels (Figure 3) while trade and prices could be marginally higher. 2019/20 ending stocks to fall marginally (IGC and USDA).
- **Global wheat** production is expected to recover in 2019/20 from last year’s reduced levels. Trade is expected to rebound year-on-year due to increased demand from Asia and Africa, while prices will increase moderately (USDA and AMIS).

Figure 2. Food commodity prices in selected international markets, January 2014 – March 2020



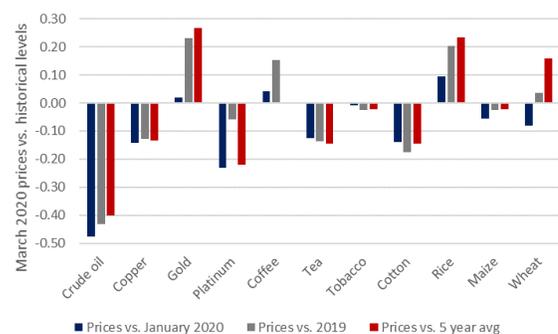
Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), World Bank

Figure 3. Global market indicators, 2019/20 compared to 2014-2018 average (% change)



Source: FEWS NET calculations based on USDA data

Figure 4. March 2020 Global commodity prices relative to historical levels



Source: World Bank

- **Global soybean** production is projected to lower in 2019/20 with stocks falling below last season’s historic record. Chinese demand to be weak and prices are not projected to recover in 2020 (USDA and AMIS).
- **Crude oil** supplies are expected to remain above average even with an April 2020 OPEC+ agreement on production cut targets, while prices are expected to continue easing through Q2 2020 (U.S. Energy Information Administration). **Global fertilizer** supply could tighten on lower exports from China, while prices could increase moderately (AMIS and WB).

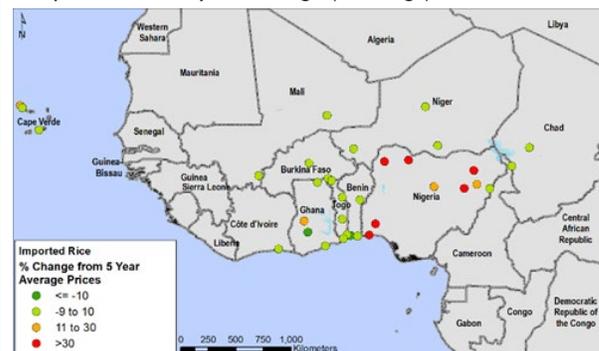
Staple food and fuel price trends across the countries monitored by FEWS NET will vary considerably in the coming months in response to local and regional market conditions, international market conditions, the evolution of local exchange rates in relation to the U.S. Dollar, and the design and implementation of local trade and price policies.

WEST AFRICA

Current situation (March 2020)

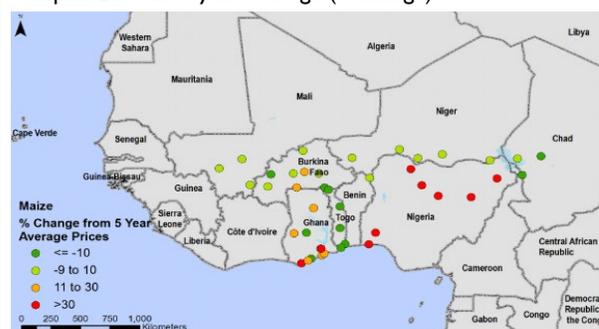
- Market supplies were average across the region but decreased compared to the previous month in most countries due to normal seasonal stock depletion, but also COVID-19 related disruptions (e.g., market closures or limited market opening times, curfews, transport restrictions). Although border restrictions and closures did not apply to the movement of goods, these measures increased transit times and led to reduced trade flows. In addition, persisting insecurity and conflict limited market functioning and access in the **Greater Lake Chad** basin, the **Tibesti** region, and the **Liptako-Gourma** region.
- Despite above-average demand in deficit areas and recent monthly increases in demand in urban areas following the COVID-19 outbreak, overall demand remained below average given substantial trader stocks and lower purchasing powers of households. Export demand and cross-border flows reduced compared to last year and/or average due primarily to COVID-19 related restrictions.
- In **Nigeria**, month-on-month price increases were recorded given panic buying as households were stocking in preparation for lockdowns. Preparations for Ramadan also contributed to increased demand. At the same time, market supplies reduced due to the COVID-19 restrictions. Prices of locally produced commodities were slightly above average in several markets, while prices of both imported and local rice were substantially above average (**Figure 5**). Additionally, the Government of Nigeria has lifted the ban on the supply of petroleum products to border communities, although land borders remain closed.

Figure 5. February 2020 imported rice prices in West Africa compared to the 5 year-average (% change)



Source: FEWS NET

Figure 6. February 2020 sorghum prices in West Africa compared to the 5 year-average (% change)



Source: FEWS NET

- In the **Sahel**, coarse grain prices were stable or increasing compared to the previous month and above last year's levels. In general, coarse grain prices were below average, except in several markets of **Niger**, where supply was below average (**Figure 6**). Given reported COVID-19 related speculative pricing by traders, most governments have imposed or tightened controls on price ceilings for specific goods, including imported and manufactured/processed products. In most non-XOF **Coastal** countries, above-average prices persisted for both local and imported rice.
- In livestock markets, above-average supply was observed in areas in the western Sahel experiencing poor pastoral conditions which incited more sales. Livestock supply was below average in central and eastern areas affected by conflict and trade restrictions. Thus, prices were stable or decreasing compared to the average depending on the above trends.

Outlook (April 2020 onward)

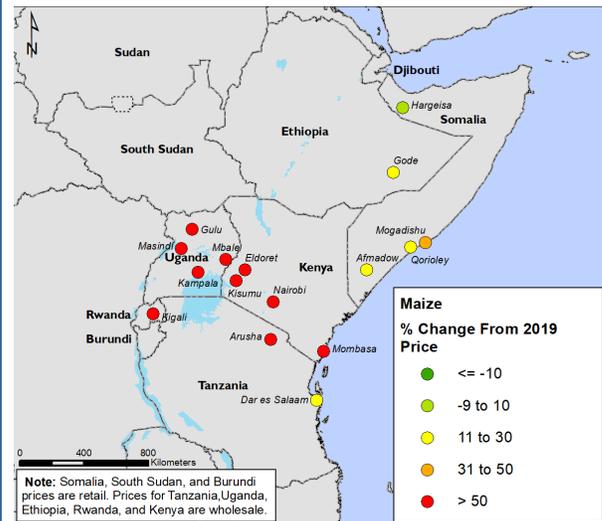
- In the **Sahel**, market supplies will remain sufficient to meet demand. Nevertheless, supply of imported commodities as well as intra-regional trade may be reduced or slowed by COVID-19 related movement restrictions. Prices will follow seasonal trends, increasing in upcoming months with household stock depletion approaching the lean season. Prices will likely be near average, except in Niger where prices will be above average due to reduced supply of imported goods which typically play an important role during the lean season months.
- In **Nigeria**, as COVID-19 related movement restrictions and lockdowns will likely strengthen and continue to affect food supply and demand. Thus, further price increases are expected in the coming months. Moreover, although global oil price disputes have ended with the OPEC+ agreement to cut production by 9.7 million barrels per day to lift up prices, the reduction in supply is still not enough to offset the impact of COVID-19 related reductions in global demand ([Bloomberg.com](https://www.bloomberg.com)). Nigeria's reduction in oil export earnings may lead to the depreciation of the Naira, which could affect both domestic prices and regional trade dynamics. Similarly, anticipated reductions on key export commodity prices may lead to the further depreciation of currencies in Sierra Leone and Liberia and may put upward pressure on the cost of imports.

EAST AFRICA

Current situation (March 2020)

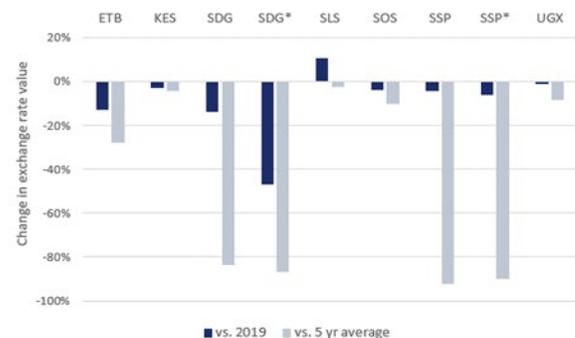
- Market and price trends varied across East Africa in March (Figure 7). Maize prices followed seasonal declining trends across most markets in Kenya, Uganda, Burundi, and Tanzania because of increased supply from recent or upcoming harvests while maize prices increased seasonally in surplus-producing areas of southern Somalia. Sorghum prices were stable or declined seasonably in most markets in Somalia, South Sudan and Ethiopia because of increased supplies from recent harvests.
- The prevailing calm in South Sudan continues to facilitate trade flows, livelihoods, and market recovery across much of the country. However, local conflict negatively affected market functioning and trade flows in Central Equatoria State (Sudan Tribune 2020). Staple food prices remained above average in most markets for various reasons including delayed harvests from the previous harvest (Uganda, Kenya) and high levels of inflation (South Sudan, Ethiopia, Sudan, Burundi). Livestock prices remained stable at above average levels in many areas due to favorable rangeland conditions earlier in the year coupled with additional purchases ahead of Ramadan.
- COVID-19 related movement restrictions have affected market and price trends differently across the region. In Uganda and Kenya, movement restrictions in urban areas have led to reductions in household incomes and effective demand. The Kenyan government has authorized 360,000 MT of maize imports from international markets to attenuate any eventual future food availability concerns linked to the spread of COVID-19 (Daily Nation 2020). In Ethiopia and Tanzania internal and cross-border trade movement restrictions, respectively, have created commodity supply chain delays while simultaneously leading to atypically low or stable trends in surplus-producing areas. Panic purchases combined with seasonally high demand during Ramadan put additional upward pressure on prices in Sudan.

Figure 7. March 2020 maize prices in East Africa compared to the previous year (% change)



Source: FEWS NET

Figure 8. March 2020 regional exchange rates compared to 2019 and the five year average (% change)



Note: Parallel exchange rates denoted with *

Source: FEWS NET

- Regional currencies have depreciated persistently in many countries of the region in recent years, both in terms of the official and parallel exchange rates (Figure 8). These trends put upward pressure on the cost of imported goods and contribute to the overall inflationary context observed in many parts of the region.

Outlook (April 2020 onward)

- Staple food prices are expected to remain above average across most markets in East Africa because tight supplies amidst high domestic and regional demand and poor economic situations in some countries.
- COVID-19 related movement restrictions are expected to create delays in commodity supply chains while simultaneously reducing household food access (including physical market access and effective demand). Temporary panic purchases may lead to local short-term price increases. Furthermore, the global economic downturn attributed to COVID-19 will likely result in reductions in foreign exchange reserves gained through export earnings (from fuel, cash crops, livestock, and metals) and remittance flows. This will likely lead to further depreciation of local currencies and may contribute to elevated price trends for both imported commodities and their local substitutes.

SOUTHERN AFRICA

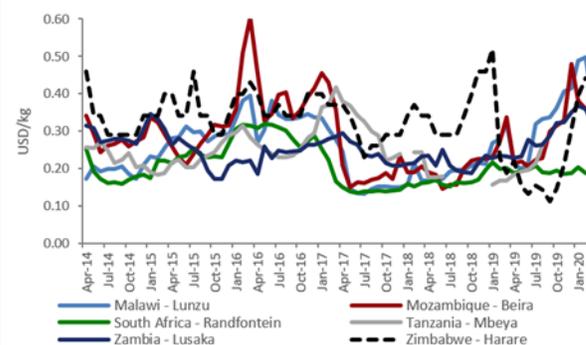
Current situation (March 2020)

- In Southern Africa, **maize supplies on major markets were at average to below average levels**. Carryover stocks from the 2019/20 marketing year are expected to be well below average, while upcoming harvests are expected to be average to above average. Month-on-month trends varied as is usual at this time of year, increasing with the progression of the lean season in some areas and declining with recent harvests in others.
- Despite ongoing COVID-19 movement restrictions, exports from South Africa continued exporting maize grain and products to the grain deficit countries of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia, and Mozambique. Monthly exports to Zimbabwe continued increasing, facilitated by recent changes to Zimbabwe's phytosanitary requirements. In Madagascar, staple food market supplies on many markets were below average due to ongoing movement restrictions between the country's major cities. In Tanzania, border movement restrictions have led to delays in trade flows to neighboring countries, including East Africa.
- In **South Africa**, export parity prices were stable (**Figure 9**) and slightly above international reference prices. Domestic maize supplies in 2020/21 are expected to cover domestic consumption needs and exports to regional maize deficit countries. In **Zambia** prices were above their previous year levels as the currency continued to depreciate. **Tanzania's** maize supplies were at average to above-average levels, while maize grain prices declined across key reference markets.
- In **Zimbabwe**, maize grain and maize meal prices continued increasingly rapidly with the most pronounced increases occurring in Bulawayo (**Figure 10**). With the progression of the COVID-19 pandemic and the underlying economic conditions, the government of Zimbabwe announced the reintroduction of the USD and the return to a legal dual pricing system. In **Malawi**, maize grain prices declined, but remained above the recently announced ADMARC purchase prices of MWK 200/kg. In **Mozambique**, maize grain prices declined but significantly above average, while maize meal and rice prices were more stable and closer to average levels. In **DRC**, maize meal and cassava flour prices increased rapidly in the first weeks of March in response to panic purchases and stock retention linked to COVID-19 before stabilizing at the end of the month

Outlook (April 2020 onward)

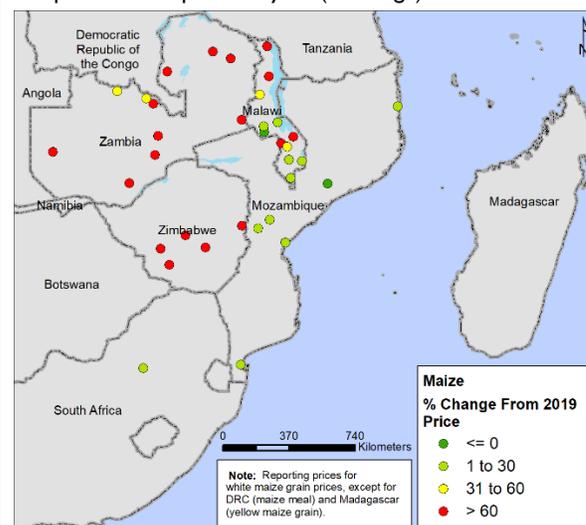
- Regional supplies moving into the 2020/21 marketing year are expected to be average, with below average opening stocks and average production. South Africa is expected to export average to above average volumes to maize deficit countries. Zambia's maize grain export ban is expected to remain in place. Maize prices likely begin decreasing in March and April but will remain above average.
- The ongoing spread of COVID-19 and resulting restrictions on population movements and social distancing measures enacting may affect regional labor markets and informal trade flow due to the more labor-intensive nature of this work. Export earnings are expected to decline across the region, resulting in further depreciation of local currencies and may put upward pressure on import prices. FEWS NET will monitor harvest prospects, trade flows, and government price and trade policies as other key determinants of prices during the 2020/21 marketing year.

Figure 9. White maize grain prices in selected Southern Africa markets (USD/kg) April 2014 – March 2020



Source: FEWS NET estimates based on data from SADC and government ministries

Figure 10. March 2020 maize grain prices in Southern Africa compared to the previous year (% change)



Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP, OdR (Madagascar for yellow maize) and FEWS NET.

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

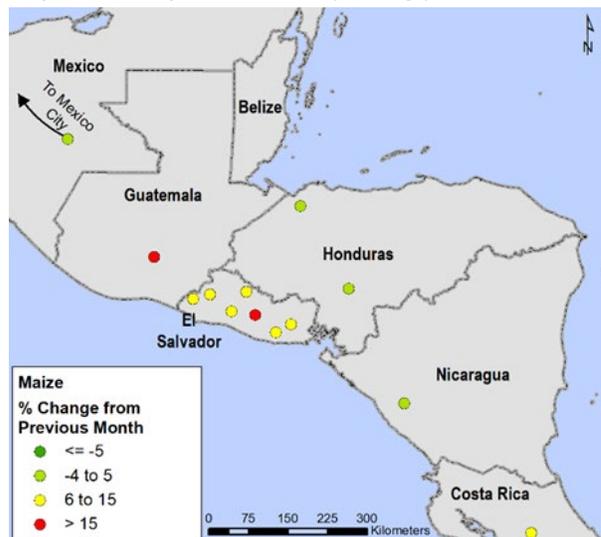
Current situation (March 2020)

- In **Central America**, markets were supplied with maize from the 2019 *Primera* harvest and from international imports, while bean supplies were from the 2019 main *Postrera* harvest. Maize harvests were average to below-average due to losses in the subsistence-producing *Dry corridor* during the 2019 *Primera* season. Informal imports from Mexico continued to support supplies in Guatemala (1).
- Maize prices generally followed seasonal trends in March and increased ahead of the 2020 main *Primera* harvest. The most notable price increase occurred in Guatemala and El Salvador and were largely driven market speculation in response to COVID-19 related restriction measures.
- Bean prices were stable or decreasing across the region as supplies from the *Apante* bean harvest in Nicaragua continued to support market availability. Prices were below or close to five-year average levels across the region.
- In **Haiti**, overall availability of both local and imported staple foods remained adequate in March. There was evidence of localized price spikes in late March after officials announced the first COVID-19 case had been detected in Haiti. Price increase was most significant for local beans as seed demand expanded amid dwindling winter harvest stocks. Staple food prices were significantly above average levels. The Haitian gourde was relatively stable against the USD and surpassed the 100 gourde per dollar threshold following significant depreciation in 2019 (Figure 12).

Outlook (April 2020 onwards)

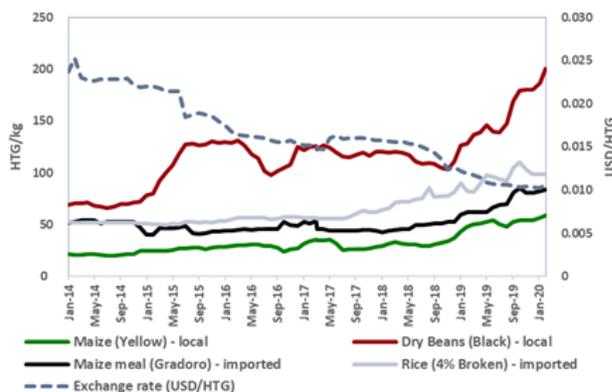
- In **Central America**, maize and bean prices are expected to continue following seasonal trends through May, as the *Postrera tardía* harvest supplies markets. Bean prices are expected to remain at average to below average levels, supported by carryover stocks from 2019 and the *Apante* harvest in the region. Maize prices are expected to increase seasonally and remain at above average levels. Imported rice availability will remain adequate while prices are likely to change in response to price adjustments in the global rice market. COVID-19 containment measures such as curfews, reduced border and business operations, will continue to impact market functionality in the coming months and could result in localized price spikes. This could be mitigated by measures aimed at improving market availability, including increased tariff quotas and advanced import of staple grains.
- In **Haiti**, above average cereal import requirements are expected for the remainder of MY 2019/20. Supply of imported staples from the Dominican Republic could be constrained as border closures are maintained to contain the COVID-19 pandemic. Both local and imported staple food prices will likely remain at elevated levels in the coming months. While marketing channels remain largely functional, it is possible this could change over the coming months in the context of further movement restrictions and a significant increase in COVID-19 cases across the country.

Figure 11. March 2020 maize prices in Central America compared to the previous month (% change)



Source: FEWS NET

Figure 12. Average national staple food prices and exchange rate in Haiti, January 2014 – March 2020

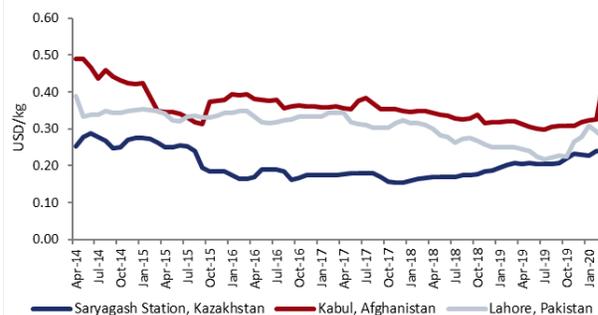


Source: FEWS NET / CNSA

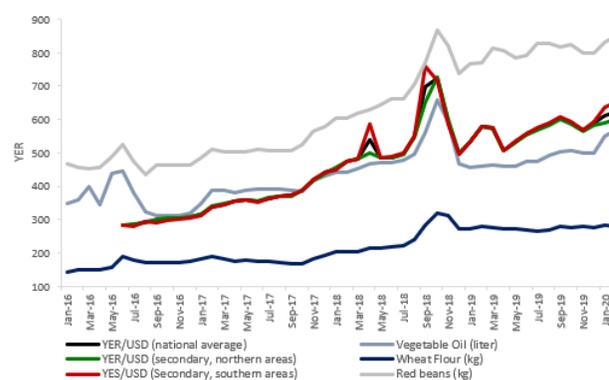
CENTRAL ASIA AND YEMEN

Current situation (March 2020)

- Regional wheat availability and price trends varied across **Central Asia** in March (**Figure 13**). As detailed in the [Central Asia Regional Wheat Supply and Market Outlook](#), localized wheat deficits are expected to be filled through intra-regional trade. In **Yemen**, markets remained severely disrupted by ongoing macroeconomic challenges, climate shocks and conflict.
- In **Kazakhstan**, MY 2020/21 wheat exports are projected to increase moderately after falling sharply in MY 2019/20 ([USDA](#)). Wheat export quotas were implemented in late March in response to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic ([USDA](#)). Wheat export prices were stable in March but remained above average levels.
- In **Pakistan**, wheat harvest were ongoing in March with expectations for a near average 2020 crop. Wheat exports for MY 2020/21 will likely be below average to safeguard domestic availability ([USDA](#)). The average national price of wheat fell moderately in March but remained above average levels.
- In **Afghanistan**, wheat flour prices rose sharply in March due to panic buying and supply disruptions associated with COVID-19 related lock down and border restrictions. Prices increased by 20-30 percent in main urban cities. The average national price for wheat flour increased 20 percent in March and was significantly above both March 2019 and five-year average levels.
- In **Yemen** food prices were on average stable at above average levels during the month of March (**Figure 14**).

Figure 13. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (USD/kg)

Source: WFP, VAM, APK Inform Agency, Kazakhstan

Figure 14. Average monthly food price and exchange rate trends in Yemen

Source: WFP

Fuel prices decreased in line with global trends, while locally produced cooking gas prices increased. The supply of seasonally produced vegetables was disrupted as long delays at checkpoints forced traders to use alternative routes to get to markets ([FAO](#)). Imported wheat flows continued at the main ports, though at reduced levels.

Outlook (April 2020 onwards)

- Border restrictions associated with the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic will continue to limit cross border trade flows and influence the availability and prices of wheat and other imported staple foods. **Pakistani**, wheat exports will continue to contract as it resolves the domestic supply situation and as the government struggles to double wheat procurement to ensure wheat stocks are adequate for coming year. In **Afghanistan**, the Ministry of Agriculture estimates MY 2019/20 cereal import requirements to be 1.43 MMT. Wheat prices in Afghanistan will likely keep increasing before stabilizing as harvest begins in May/June. **Kazakhstan** will continue to play an important role in covering wheat import gaps across the region given the country's recent decision to increase wheat export quotas in the coming months ([Reuters](#)).
- In **Yemen**, food prices are expected to continue increasing through September 2020 due to continued currency depreciation, supply chain delays, and higher transport costs from COVID-19 related movement restrictions. Fuel prices will follow global trends and continue falling in the coming months ([FAO](#)). In markets where prices have been particularly unstable, such as Ta'izz and Hajjah, prices will likely be more volatile and exhibit sharper increases.

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Bohicon Benin	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 425.53	0	0	-	▶▶	-
		\$0.72					
Come Benin	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 177.30	0	0	-1	▶▶▶	
		\$0.30					
Cotonou Benin	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 372.34	0	0	-17	▶▶	▼
		\$0.63					
Cotonou Benin	Beans (White)	XOF 543.48	0	25	-	▶▶	▲
		\$0.92					
Cotonou Benin	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 192.31	0	0	-8	▶▶	▼
		\$0.32					
Cotonou Benin	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 531.91	0	0	2	▶▶▶	
		\$0.90					
Malanville Benin	Gari	XOF 226.19	6	-21	-17	▶▶	▲▼
		\$0.38					
Parakou Benin	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 157.89	0	20	-1	▶▶	▲▶
		\$0.27					
Parakou Benin	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 192.31	0	2	13	▶▶▶	▲
		\$0.32					
Parakou Benin	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 406.34	0	1	-1	▶▶▶	
		\$0.69					
Bobo Dioulasso Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 125.00	0	-10	-11	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.21					
Bobo Dioulasso Burkina Faso	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 196.00	0	-12	-9	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.33					
Bobo Dioulasso Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 148.00	-6	-19	-15	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.25					
Djibo Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 174.00	0	-9	-8	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.29					
Djibo Burkina Faso	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 179.00	1	1	-9	▶▶▶	▼
		\$0.30					

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Djibo Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 157.00	0	-5	-12	▶▶	▼
		\$0.26					
Koudougou Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 134.00	0	-6	-14	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.23					
Koudougou Burkina Faso	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 179.00	7	-3	-11	▶▶	▼
		\$0.30					
Koudougou Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 140.00	4	-17	-19	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.24					
Ouagadougou Burkina Faso	Gasoline	XOF 670.00	0	2	4	▶▶▶	
		\$1.13					
Ouagadougou Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 146.00	0	-4	-4	▶▶▶	
		\$0.25					
Ouagadougou Burkina Faso	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 213.00	0	-2	-2	▶▶▶	
		\$0.36					
Ouagadougou Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 197.00	0	-10	-2	▶▶	▼▶
		\$0.33					
Pouytenga Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 111.00	-2	-22	-24	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.19					
Pouytenga Burkina Faso	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 184.00	2	1	-9	▶▶▶	▼
		\$0.31					
Pouytenga Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 110.00	-3	-11	-22	▶▶	▼▼
		\$0.19					
Solenzo Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 100.00	12	14	-10	▶▶	▲▶
		\$0.17					
Solenzo Burkina Faso	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 119.00	-6	0	-19	▶▶	▼
		\$0.20					
Solenzo Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 91.00	15	-13	-25	▶▶	▲▼
		\$0.15					
Maroua Cameroon	Maize (Corn) (W)	XAF 180.00	20	29	1	▶▶▶	▶
		\$0.30					

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex I provides prices and price changes for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The prices are final monthly average prices for March 2020. Commodities included in the Annex are the staples most often consumed by the poor in the indicated market. Additional commodities provided are important commodities consumed in the same areas or fuel prices that affect food prices. Final monthly average prices are used. The symbols (▶▶▶) depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of five percent or greater. The blue horizontal arrow denotes no change or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are five percent or greater. The three arrows respectively correspond to the percent change in prices this month compared to last month, last year, and the five-year average. The "-" symbol indicates that data are not available. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
Maroua Cameroon	Sorghum (W)	XAF 145.00	0	4	-57	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.24						
Abeche Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 180.00	-27	27	-6	▼	▲	▼
		\$0.30						
Bol Chad	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 130.00	0	20	-11	▶	▲	▼
		\$0.22						
Mongo Chad	Maize Grain (White)	XAF 240.00	0	50	4	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.40						
Moundou Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 213.00	18	18	-1	▲	▲	▶
		\$0.36						
Moussoro Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 187.00	6	14	-3	▲	▲	▶
		\$0.32						
	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 162.00	12	5	-3	▲	▶	▶
		\$0.27						
	Maize Grain (White)	XAF 240.00	0	13	-1	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.40						
N'Djamena Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 273.00	5	27	12	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XAF 600.00	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
		\$1.01						
	Maize Grain (White)	XAF 240.00	0	20	4	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.40						
Sarh Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 295.00	-2	48	13	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.50						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XAF 510.00	1	2	4	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.86						
	Rice (Milled)	XAF 420.00	2	0	-1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.71						
Sorghum (Red) Chad	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 200.00	0	43	6	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.34						
Sorghum (Red) Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 198.00	3	38	2	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.33						
	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 143.00	0	15	-9	▶	▲	▼
	\$0.24							

West Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
Bamako Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 198.00	2	-6	-9	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.33						
Gao Mali	Rice (Gambiaca)	XOF 380.00	1	1	1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.64						
Kayes Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 250.00	0	6	8	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.42						
Koulikoro Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 250.00	-1	0	-4	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.42						
Mopti Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 200.00	0	5	9	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.34						
Segou Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 175.00	0	-13	-17	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.30						
Sikasso Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 150.00	0	0	-12	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.25						
Timbuktu Mali	Rice (Milled)	XOF 350.00	1	0	3	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.59						
Agadez Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 195.00	-1	-2	-7	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.33						
Agadez Niger	Rice (Milled)	XOF 263.00	-3	-21	-12	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.44						
Agadez Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 236.00	9	2	-2	▲	▶	▶
		\$0.40						
Diffa Niger	Refined Vegetable Oil	XOF 950.00	-5	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$1.60						
Diffa Niger	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 500.00	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.84						
Diffa Niger	Whole milk powder	XOF 1525.00	22	2	-	▲	▶	-
		\$2.57						
Diffa Niger	Cowpeas (Mixed)	XOF 223.00	0	-45	-41	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.38						
Diffa Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 252.00	2	24	14	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.43						
Diffa Niger	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 211.00	-4	24	10	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.36						

West Africa

		Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year, and 5-year avg.	
West Africa	Gaya	Maize Grain (Mixed)					
	Niger	XOF 174.00 \$0.29	-1	4	-5	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Maradi	Maize Grain (Mixed)					
	Niger	XOF 180.00 \$0.30	0	0	-1	▶ ▶ ▶	
		Millet (Pearl)					
		XOF 209.00 \$0.35	2	15	11	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Refined Vegetable Oil					
		XOF 800.00 \$1.35	0	10	8	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Sorghum (Mixed)					
		XOF 167.00 \$0.28	-6	-1	-4	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Whole milk powder					
		XOF 1725.00 \$2.91	1	18	-19	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	Niamey	Diesel					
	Niger	XOF 538.00 \$0.91	0	0	0	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Gasoline					
		XOF 540.00 \$0.91	0	0	0	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Maize Grain (Mixed)					
		XOF 192.00 \$0.32	1	-1	-1	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Millet (Pearl)					
		XOF 240.00 \$0.40	3	1	-1	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	XOF 850.00 \$1.43	-3	0	-1	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 450.00 \$0.76	0	0	7	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Sorghum (Mixed)						
	XOF 240.00 \$0.40	1	3	3	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Whole milk powder						
	XOF 1500.00 \$2.53	-8	2	-41	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
Ouallam	Millet (Pearl)						
Niger	XOF 259.00 \$0.44	-3	-8	-	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
Sabon Machi	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
Niger	XOF 186.00 \$0.31	0	-32	-39	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
Tahoua	Millet (Pearl)						
Niger	XOF 252.00 \$0.43	5	5	1	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
West Africa	Tahoua	Sorghum (Mixed)					
	Niger	XOF 213.00 \$0.36	-4	5	-3	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	Tillabéri	Millet (Pearl)					
	Niger	XOF 257.00 \$0.43	1	0	3	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Sorghum (Mixed)					
		XOF 234.00 \$0.39	0	1	-1	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	Dandume	Millet (Pearl)					
	Nigeria	NGN 103.37 \$0.28	2	8	-	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Rice (Milled)					
		NGN 264.93 \$0.72	4	10	-	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Sorghum (White)					
		NGN 94.11 \$0.26	18	1	-	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	Giwa	Maize Grain (White)					
	Nigeria	NGN 91.58 \$0.25	6	-5	-	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Sorghum (White)					
		NGN 96.30 \$0.26	12	13	-	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	Ibadan	Bread					
	Nigeria	NGN 385.43 \$1.05	3	-6	5	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
		Diesel					
		NGN 222.50 \$0.61	-1	-3	13	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	Gasoline						
	NGN 134.90 \$0.37	-13	-6	3	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Maize Grain (White)						
	NGN 110.42 \$0.30	9	10	9	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Palm Oil (Refined)						
	NGN 400.00 \$1.09	0	4	2	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Sorghum (White)						
	NGN 117.26 \$0.32	14	-4	-2	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
Ilela	Millet (Pearl)						
Nigeria	XOF 178.00 \$0.30	4	21	4	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
	Sorghum (Mixed)						
	XOF 146.00 \$0.25	4	5	-8	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	
Kano	Diesel						
Nigeria	NGN 240.45 \$0.66	0	-4	23	▶ ▶ ▶	▶ ▶ ▶	

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
Kano Nigeria	Gasoline	NGN 138.35	-12	-4	7	▼	▶	▲
		\$0.38						
	Groundnuts (Shelled)	NGN 250.91	5	174	22	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.68						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	NGN 94.53	5	5	4	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.26						
	Millet (Pearl) (W)	NGN 106.38	16	17	6	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.29						
	Sorghum (White) (W)	NGN 98.38	16	13	12	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.27							
Kaura Namoda Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 97.86	11	-3	4	▲	▶	▶
		\$0.27						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 98.93	12	16	14	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.27							
Lagos Nigeria	Yams	NGN 200.26	3	6	21	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.55						
Maiadua Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 159.00	10	-1	-5	▲	▶	▶
		\$0.27						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 147.00	11	5	-3	▲	▶	▶
	\$0.25							
Saminaka Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 94.26	2	15	18	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.26						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 98.42	-2	9	8	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.27							

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
Bujumbura Burundi	Beans (Red) (W)	BIF 1309.00	10	21	5	▲	▲	▶
		\$0.70						
	Maize Grain (White)	BIF 784.00	-28	5	-	▼	▶	-
	\$0.42							
Addis Ababa Ethiopia	Rice (Milled)	BIF 1973.00	1	11	-	▶	▲	-
		\$1.06						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	ETB 9.70	17	39	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.30							
Bahir Dar Ethiopia	Wheat Grain (W)	ETB 17.13	-4	12	-	▶	▲	-
		\$0.53						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	ETB 11.00	0	47	-	▶	▲	-
	\$0.34							
Bure Ethiopia	Maize Grain (White) (W)	ETB 9.30	7	42	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.29						
	Wheat Grain (W)	ETB 12.50	2	-4	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.39							
Dire Dawa Ethiopia	Wheat Grain (W)	ETB 17.90	-1	11	-	▶	▲	-
		\$0.55						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	ETB 10.00	-	34	-	-	▲	-
	\$0.31							
Eldoret Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)	KES 110.00	5	14	18	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.07						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 30.78	-12	49	15	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.30							
Kitui Kenya	Potato (White) (W)	KES 18.13	-2	12	-2	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.18						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 60.00	0	0	-15	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.58							
Mombasa Kenya	Potato (White) (W)	KES 35.00	15	-10	-1	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.34						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 42.59	-25	-29	-25	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.41							
Mombasa Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)	KES 100.00	3	49	40	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.97						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.	
Mombasa Kenya	Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 30.19	-15	19	-3	▼	▲	▶
		\$0.29						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 38.81	0	29	11	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.38						
Nairobi Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)	KES 92.78	-5	34	27	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.90						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 30.93	-17	20	-2	▼	▲	▶
		\$0.30						
	Potato (White) (W)	KES 27.33	19	24	10	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.27						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 58.89	0	47	36	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.57						
Gicumbi Rwanda	Beans (mixed)	RWF 539.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.58						
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 268.00	-11	-	-	▼	-	-
		\$0.29						
	Rice (Milled)	RWF 881.00	4	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.95						
Kigali City Rwanda	Beans (mixed)	RWF 563.00	1	-2	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.61						
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 295.00	-12	-11	-	▼	▼	-
		\$0.32						
	Rice (Milled)	RWF 888.00	-1	-1	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.95						
Ruhengeri Rwanda	Beans (mixed)	RWF 535.00	-7	16	-	▼	▲	-
		\$0.58						
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 286.00	-10	11	-	▼	▲	-
		\$0.31						
	Rice (Milled)	RWF 881.00	4	-22	-	▶	▼	-
		\$0.95						
Baidoa Somalia	Diesel	SOS 22000.00	0	0	7	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.87						
	Gasoline	SOS 23250.00	-3	-3	7	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.92						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.	
Baidoa Somalia	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 10000.00	0	79	42	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.39						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 30500.00	-2	55	30	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.20						
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 15000.00	0	0	4	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.59						
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 5200.00	0	0	-7	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.21						
Beled Hawa Somalia	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 15000.00	-6	11	5	▼	▲	▶
		\$0.59						
Beled Weyn Somalia	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 8000.00	0	0	-15	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.32						
Bossaso Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 22000.00	2	10	41	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.87						
Buale Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 23000.00	2	84	-7	▶	▲	▼
		\$0.91						
Burao Somalia	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 8000.00	-20	33	2	▼	▲	▶
		\$0.32						
	Diesel	SLS 5525.00	-1	-12	-2	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.66						
	Gasoline	SLS 6500.00	-8	-19	-6	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.77						
	Maize Grain (White)	SLS 4500.00	0	-25	-8	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.53						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SLS 12000.00	0	0	-2	▶	▶	▶
		\$1.42						
	Rice (Parboiled)	SLS 5000.00	0	-17	-7	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.59						
	Sorghum (Red)	SLS 4000.00	0	-20	0	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.47						
El Dhere Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 12750.00	-29	-25	-31	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.50						
Gadon Somalia	Diesel	SOS 20000.00	0	11	-5	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.79						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Gadon Somalia	Gasoline							
	SOS 22000.00	0	10	-4	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.87							
	Refined Vegetable Oil							
	SOS 40000.00	0	0	-18	▶	▶	▼	
	\$1.58							
Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 20000.00	0	0	2	▶	▶	▶	
	\$0.79							
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 16500.00	0	3	1	▶	▶	▶
\$0.65								
Galkayo Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 34000.00	-6	-6	-7	▼	▼	▼
	\$1.34							
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 22000.00	0	10	22	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.87							
Sorghum (Red)	SOS 13000.00	0	-7	-7	▶	▼	▼	
\$0.51								
Garowe Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 17744.00	1	3	9	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.70							
Hargeisa Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SLS 7000.00	17	40	40	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.83							
Lugh Somalia	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 9200.00	-8	-20	-26	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.36							
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 8000.00	-6	-27	-25	▼	▼	▼
\$0.32								
Merka Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 21000.00	-10	22	-7	▼	▲	▼
	\$0.83							
Mogadishu Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 24000.00	-10	-8	-4	▼	▼	▶
	\$0.95							
	Diesel	SOS 18000.00	-4	13	18	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.71							
	Gasoline	SOS 17500.00	4	-3	-1	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.69							
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 7000.00	-25	-14	-20	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.28							
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 28800.00	14	44	32	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.14							

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Mogadishu Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 13000.00	8	8	8	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.51							
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 6000.00	-31	-35	-29	▼	▼	▼
\$0.24								
Qorioley Somalia	Diesel	SOS 20000.00	0	3	18	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.79							
	Gasoline	SOS 20000.00	-9	3	-1	▼	▶	▶
\$0.79								
Maize Grain (White)	SOS 6775.00	6	22	9	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.27							
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 27000.00	-2	17	19	▶	▲	▲
\$1.06								
Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 15000.00	0	0	6	▶	▶	▲	
	\$0.59							
Sorghum (Red)	SOS 6150.00	0	9	3	▶	▲	▶	
\$0.24								
Togwajale Somalia	Sorghum (White)	SLS 3250.00	-7	8	-7	▼	▲	▼
	\$0.39							
Juba South Sudan	Wheat Flour	SSP 263.00	-3	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$1.60							
Wau South Sudan	Wheat Flour	SSP 313.00	4	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$1.91							
Ad Damazin Sudan	Millet	SDG 42.00	5	48	262	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.76							
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 33.00	29	133	411	▲	▲	▲
\$0.60								
Wheat Grain	SDG 56.00	-	46	244	-	▲	▲	
	\$1.02							
	Millet	SDG 45.49	9	95	341	▲	▲	▲
\$0.83								
Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 34.11	9	200	542	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.62							
	Wheat Grain	SDG 49.67	19	43	240	▲	▲	▲
\$0.90								

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.				
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.		
Dongola Sudan	Millet	SDG 50.00	0	65	-	▶	▲	-	
		\$0.91							
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 38.50	17	141	-	▲	▲	-	
		\$0.70							
	Wheat Grain	SDG 43.00	17	51	-	▲	▲	-	
		\$0.78							
	El Fasher Sudan	Millet	SDG 42.00	5	133	328	▶	▲	▲
			\$0.76						
		Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 37.00	5	106	340	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.67							
Wheat Grain		SDG 78.33	40	124	420	▲	▲	▲	
		\$1.42							
El Obeid Sudan		Millet	SDG 58.06	20	100	359	▲	▲	▲
			\$1.05						
		Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 37.63	14	133	437	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.68							
	Wheat Grain	SDG 58.06	26	80	334	▲	▲	▲	
		\$1.05							
	Geneina Sudan	Millet	SDG 40.67	-2	186	473	▶	▲	▲
			\$0.74						
		Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 34.04	7	137	409	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.62							
Kadugli Sudan		Millet	SDG 35.00	0	35	200	▶	▲	▲
			\$0.64						
		Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 30.00	36	161	437	▲	▲	▲
			\$0.54						
		Wheat Grain	SDG 40.67	2	23	208	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.74							
	Nyala Sudan	Millet	SDG 48.25	34	130	353	▲	▲	▲
			\$0.88						
		Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 29.38	7	96	316	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.53							
Wheat Grain		SDG 55.15	6	140	341	▲	▲	▲	
		\$1.00							

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.					
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Om Durman Sudan	Millet	SDG 48.00	7	78	281	▲	▲	▲		
		\$0.87								
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 32.25	8	102	324	▲	▲	▲		
		\$0.59								
	Wheat Grain	SDG 42.25	6	63	246	▲	▲	▲		
		\$0.77								
	Port Sudan Sudan	Millet	SDG 55.83	12	103	369	▲	▲	▲	
			\$1.01							
		Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 38.33	28	156	458	▲	▲	▲	
		\$0.70								
Arua Uganda		Cassava Chips	UGX 900.00	6	38	-11	▲	▲	▼	
			\$0.24							
		Gulu Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 3675.00	7	41	33	▲	▲	▲
				\$0.98						
			Kampala Uganda	Beans (mixed) (W)	USD 0.88	3	57	33	▶	▲
				\$0.88						
	Cooking Banana (unspecified)			UGX 763.60	4	-35	-32	▶	▼	▼
				\$0.20						
	Maize Grain (White)			UGX 1587.50	7	9	8	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.43									
Sorghum (Red) (W)	USD 0.24			-1	-2	-14	▶	▶	▼	
	\$0.24									
Lira Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 3550.00		5	38	41	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.95								
	Masindi Uganda	Beans (mixed) (W)	USD 0.72	0	13	-2	▶	▲	▶	
			\$0.72							
		Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.24	7	13	2	▲	▲	▶	
			\$0.24							
		Sorghum (Red) (W)	USD 0.31	8	5	-16	▲	▶	▼	
			\$0.31							
		Mbarara Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 3425.00	11	37	36	▲	▲	▲
			\$0.92							
Cooking Banana (unspecified)			UGX 543.25	-6	-47	-45	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.15									

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Soroti	Millet (Finger)						
Uganda	UGX 1700.00 \$0.46	13	13	-2	▲	▲	▶

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Karonga	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 337.84 \$0.47	92	198	148	▲	▲	▲
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 290.92 \$0.40	-15	109	77	▼	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 702.96 \$0.97	-7	2	22	▼	▶	▲
Lilongwe	Maize Grain (White)						
Malawi	MWK 220.00 \$0.30	-41	22	27	▼	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 950.00 \$1.31	0	0	21	▶	▶	▲
Lunzu	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 399.08 \$0.55	0	-14	28	▶	▼	▲
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 274.52 \$0.38	-24	20	48	▼	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 799.10 \$1.10	0	9	12	▶	▲	▲
Mitundu	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 201.90 \$0.28	-46	12	-	▼	▲	-
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 156.99 \$0.22	-52	-27	-6	▼	▼	▼
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 756.42 \$1.04	-6	-11	11	▼	▼	▲
Mzuzu	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 337.84 \$0.47	-6	-13	21	▼	▼	▲
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 337.50 \$0.47	-2	96	109	▶	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 948.14 \$1.31	24	26	26	▲	▲	▲
Nsanje	Maize Grain (White)						
Malawi	MWK 216.67 \$0.30	-41	2	19	▼	▶	▲
Salima	Cassava						
Malawi	MWK 200.00 \$0.28	-12	0	14	▼	▶	▲
	Maize Grain (White)						
	MWK 199.93 \$0.28	-38	8	15	▼	▲	▲

East Africa

Southern Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Salima Malawi	Rice (Milled)						
	MWK 800.00	0	12	36	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.10						
Gorongosa Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	MZN 49.91	14	-32	-20	▲	▼	▼
	\$0.76						
Maize Grain (White)	MZN 18.48	-28	21	12	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.28						
Maputo Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	MZN 57.12	-4	67	90	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.87						
Diesel	MZN 63.50	0	-2	29	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.97						
Maize Grain (White)	MZN 28.57	0	15	28	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.44						
Maize Meal	MZN 42.00	-7	15	-8	▼	▲	▼
	\$0.64						
Refined Vegetable Oil	MZN 69.33	-1	0	-12	▶	▶	▼
	\$1.06						
Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 30.33	1	-12	-27	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.46						
Nampula Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	MZN 50.00	-25	48	17	▼	▲	▲
	\$0.77						
Diesel	MZN 65.28	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$1.00						
Maize Grain (White)	MZN 16.00	-30	-14	-9	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.24						
Refined Vegetable Oil	MZN 75.00	2	50	45	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.15						
Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 50.00	25	9	27	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.77						
Chipata Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 5.00	13	126	149	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.31						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.96	-17	63	-	▼	▲	-
	\$0.31						
Choma Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 5.56	0	150	-	▶	▲	-
	\$0.34						

Southern Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Choma Zambia	Roller Maize Meal						
	ZMW 5.57	-6	78	-	▼	▲	-
	\$0.34						
Kabwe Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 6.09	20	128	154	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 5.04	-3	93	103	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.31						
Kasama Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 5.33	18	140	118	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.33						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 5.55	10	86	103	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.34						
Kitwe Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 4.55	0	79	94	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.28						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 5.28	-4	79	103	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.33						
Lusaka Zambia	Diesel						
	ZMW 15.59	0	6	48	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.96						
Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 5.20	-1	87	109	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.32						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 5.77	7	109	128	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.36						
Mansa Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 4.44	5	82	100	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.27						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 5.44	5	71	98	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.34						
Mongu Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 6.09	0	124	138	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 6.13	2	73	103	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
Solwezi Zambia	Maize Grain (White)						
	ZMW 4.37	-5	49	82	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.27						
Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 5.65	0	79	103	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.35						

Southern Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends		Current price/kg US\$ price		% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Major markets		One month	One year	5-year avg.					
Central America and Caribbean	San Jose	Beans (Black) (W)							
	Costa Rica	USD 1.77	1	2	0	▶	▶	▶	
		\$1.77							
		Beans (Red) (W)							
		USD 2.08	0	3	-11	▶	▶	▼	
		\$2.08							
		Maize Grain (White) (W)							
		USD 0.57	6	-5	-19	▲	▶	▼	
		\$0.57							
		Refined sugar (W)							
		USD 1.07	0	6	-4	▶	▲	▶	
		\$1.07							
	Ahuachapán	Beans (Seda Red) (W)							
El Salvador	USD 1.14	6	6	-11	▲	▲	▼		
	\$1.14								
	Maize Grain (White) (W)								
	USD 0.36	14	-14	-4	▲	▼	▶		
	\$0.36								
	La Unión	Beans (Seda Red) (W)							
El Salvador	USD 1.28	5	-	-	▶	-	-		
	\$1.28								
	Maize Grain (White) (W)								
	USD 0.39	4	-20	-3	▶	▼	▶		
	\$0.39								
	San Miguel	Beans (Red) (W)							
El Salvador	USD 1.05	2	6	-11	▶	▲	▼		
	\$1.05								
	Beans (Seda Red) (W)								
	USD 1.15	2	8	-12	▶	▲	▼		
	\$1.15								
	Maize Grain (White) (W)								
	USD 0.37	11	-21	-8	▲	▼	▼		
	\$0.37								
	San Salvador	Beans (Red)							
El Salvador	USD 1.32	3	3	-7	▶	▶	▼		
	\$1.32								
	Beans (Seda Red)								
	USD 1.50	1	-1	-9	▶	▶	▼		
	\$1.50								
	Maize Grain (White)								
	USD 0.55	0	0	14	▶	▶	▲		
	\$0.55								
	Rice (10% Broken)								
	USD 1.01	2	2	-	▶	▶	-		
	\$1.01								
	San Vicente	Maize Grain (White) (W)							
El Salvador	USD 0.37	16	-17	-4	▲	▼	▶		
	\$0.37								
	Santa Ana	Beans (Seda Red) (W)							
El Salvador	USD 1.14	5	5	-12	▶	▶	▼		
	\$1.14								

Food and Fuel Price Trends		Current price/kg US\$ price		% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Major markets		One month	One year	5-year avg.					
Central America and Caribbean	Santa Ana	Maize Grain (White) (W)							
	El Salvador	USD 0.36	12	-19	-8	▲	▼	▼	
		\$0.36							
	Usulután	Beans (Seda Red) (W)							
	El Salvador	USD 1.32	7	6	-7	▲	▲	▼	
		\$1.32							
		Maize Grain (White) (W)							
		USD 0.39	10	-20	-3	▲	▼	▶	
		\$0.39							
	Chiquimula (Eastern)	Beans (Black)							
	Guatemala	GTQ 9.92	13	-10	-3	▲	▼	▶	
		\$1.32							
	Maize Grain (White)								
	GTQ 3.31	5	0	10	▶	▶	▲		
	\$0.44								
Guatemala City	Beans (Black)								
Guatemala	GTQ 8.82	-	-20	-	-	▼	-		
	\$1.18								
	Diesel								
	GTQ 4.52	-9	-22	-10	▼	▼	▼		
	\$0.60								
	Gasoline								
	GTQ 5.71	-5	-10	-2	▶	▼	▶		
	\$0.76								
	Huehuetenango (Western)	Beans (Black)							
Guatemala	GTQ 11.02	0	7	4	▶	▲	▶		
	\$1.47								
	Maize Grain (White)								
	GTQ 2.87	4	4	1	▶	▶	▶		
	\$0.38								
Peten La Terminal (North)	Beans (Black)								
Guatemala	GTQ 13.23	6	26	26	▲	▲	▲		
	\$1.77								
	Maize Grain (White)								
	GTQ 2.65	-8	-3	4	▼	▶	▶		
	\$0.35								
Cap Haitien	Beans (Black)								
Haiti	HTG 187.39	40	39	51	▲	▲	▲		
	\$1.98								
	Maize Meal								
	HTG 88.92	4	61	124	▶	▲	▲		
	\$0.94								
	Refined Vegetable Oil								
	HTG 158.50	0	26	52	▶	▲	▲		
	\$1.68								
	Refined sugar								
	HTG 88.19	0	10	20	▶	▲	▲		
	\$0.93								
	Rice (4% Broken)								
	HTG 94.80	25	11	41	▲	▲	▲		
	\$1.00								

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.				
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.		
Hinche Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 225.97 \$2.39	24	76	91	▲	▲	▲	
	Maize Meal	HTG 64.30 \$0.68	4	25	76	▶	▲	▲	
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 150.58 \$1.59	9	14	52	▲	▲	▲	
	Refined sugar	HTG 128.60 \$1.36	0	25	50	▶	▲	▲	
	Wheat Flour	HTG 62.65 \$0.66	19	3	49	▲	▶	▲	
	Jacmel Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 191.80 \$2.03	25	42	54	▲	▲	▲
		Maize Meal	HTG 66.14 \$0.70	0	13	58	▶	▲	▲
		Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 166.43 \$1.76	8	26	58	▲	▲	▲
		Refined sugar	HTG 132.28 \$1.40	0	50	76	▶	▲	▲
		Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 99.21 \$1.05	0	16	57	▶	▲	▲
Jeremie Haiti	Wheat Flour	HTG 66.14 \$0.70	0	0	4	▶	▶	▶	
	Beans (Black)	HTG 183.90 \$1.95	26	80	64	▲	▲	▲	
	Maize Meal	HTG 55.12 \$0.58	-	25	50	-	▲	▲	
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 162.47 \$1.72	16	23	44	▲	▲	▲	
	Refined sugar	HTG 116.85 \$1.24	7	27	53	▲	▲	▲	
	Wheat Flour	HTG 63.93 \$0.68	19	9	45	▲	▲	▲	
	Beans (Black)	HTG 191.07 \$2.02	-2	73	83	▶	▲	▲	

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.				
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.		
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 67.98 \$0.72	14	41	67	▲	▲	▲	
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 169.07 \$1.79	17	28	68	▲	▲	▲	
	Refined sugar	HTG 84.51 \$0.89	0	15	25	▶	▲	▲	
	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 93.70 \$0.99	0	28	72	▶	▲	▲	
	Wheat Flour	HTG 67.98 \$0.72	14	23	59	▲	▲	▲	
	Tegucigalpa Honduras	Beans (Red)	HNL 24.25 \$1.00	-1	3	-7	▶	▶	▼
		Maize Grain (White)	HNL 9.70 \$0.40	-3	6	12	▶	▲	▲
		Rice (4% Broken)	HNL 19.84 \$0.82	-3	-4	-3	▶	▶	▶
		Beans (Black) (W)	MXN 21.00 \$0.95	11	14	24	▲	▲	▲
		Beans (Red) (W)	MXN 24.50 \$1.11	0	44	34	▶	▲	▲
Mexico City Mexico	Eggs (Fresh, White) (W)	MXN 41.00 \$1.85	14	54	55	▲	▲	▲	
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	MXN 6.30 \$0.29	5	-6	9	▶	▼	▲	
	Refined Vegetable Oil (W)	MXN 24.41 \$1.10	1	2	16	▶	▶	▲	
	Refined sugar (W)	MXN 16.18 \$0.73	12	-	-	▲	-	-	
	Rice (10% Broken) (W)	MXN 19.50 \$0.88	3	15	32	▶	▲	▲	
Managua Nicaragua	Beans (Red) (W)	NIO 28.80 \$0.86	-2	0	-5	▶	▶	▶	
	Beans (Tinto) (W)	NIO 28.66 \$0.85	-1	3	-2	▶	▶	▶	

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Managua	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
Nicaragua	NIO 11.02 \$0.33	0	-23	-1	▶	▼	▶
	Rice (20% Broken) (W)						
	NIO 27.67 \$0.82	0	1	-	▶	▶	-
	Rice (4% Broken) (W)						
	NIO 30.75 \$0.92	0	4	9	▶	▶	▲
	Sorghum (White) (W)						
	NIO 10.94 \$0.33	0	-4	0	▶	▶	▶

Central America and Caribbean

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Faizabad	Rice (Low Grade)						
Afghanistan	AFN 67.33 \$0.89	18	16	31	▲	▲	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 40.00 \$0.53	38	45	44	▲	▲	▲
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 30.00 \$0.40	11	26	22	▲	▲	▲
Hirat	Diesel						
Afghanistan	AFN 36.67 \$0.48	-13	-19	-9	▼	▼	▼
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	AFN 89.50 \$1.18	6	19	25	▲	▲	▲
	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 36.00 \$0.47	7	15	23	▲	▲	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 23.50 \$0.31	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 28.70 \$0.38	25	23	40	▲	▲	▲
Jalalabad	Rice (Low Grade)						
Afghanistan	AFN 33.50 \$0.44	2	-4	6	▶	▶	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 36.00 \$0.47	24	30	50	▲	▲	▲
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 30.00 \$0.40	7	25	33	▲	▲	▲
Kabul	Diesel						
Afghanistan	AFN 45.00 \$0.59	0	-12	3	▶	▼	▶
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	AFN 83.00 \$1.09	14	20	9	▲	▲	▲
	Rice (Low Grade)						
	AFN 53.00 \$0.70	0	0	-4	▶	▶	▶
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)						
	AFN 35.67 \$0.47	32	37	49	▲	▲	▲
	Wheat Grain						
	AFN 33.00 \$0.43	32	38	39	▲	▲	▲
Kandahar	Rice (Low Grade)						
Afghanistan	AFN 34.00 \$0.45	6	15	13	▲	▲	▲

Central Asia and Yemen

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Kandahar Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 38.60	20	53	55	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.51					
	Wheat Grain	AFN 33.30	11	22	26	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.44					
	Maimana Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 45.00	0	2	13	▶ ▶ ▲
			\$0.59				
Wheat Flour (Low Quality)		AFN 32.00	28	23	37	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.42					
Wheat Grain		AFN 28.00	22	17	22	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.37					
Mazar-e-Sharif Afghanistan	Diesel	AFN 43.00	-2	-10	4	▶ ▼ ▶	
		\$0.57					
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 95.67	13	17	21	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$1.26					
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 42.00	0	-5	6	▶ ▶ ▲	
		\$0.55					
Nii Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 31.00	19	31	39	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.41					
	Wheat Grain	AFN 29.00	21	21	33	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.38					
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 71.00	0	0	9	▶ ▶ ▲	
		\$0.94					
Karachi Pakistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 37.00	6	6	10	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.49					
	Wheat Grain	AFN 33.40	15	11	12	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.44					
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 92.28	0	8	21	▶ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.58					
Karachi Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 67.80	1	14	35	▶ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.43					
	Wheat Flour	PKR 54.20	-3	20	25	▶ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.34					
	Wheat Grain	PKR 47.66	-6	22	30	▼ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.30					

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
Lahore Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 56.66	0	-1	0	▶ ▶ ▶
		\$0.36				
	Wheat Flour	PKR 40.25	0	3	4	▶ ▶ ▶
		\$0.26				
	Wheat Grain	PKR 43.42	-4	25	23	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.28				
Multan Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 88.18	0	1	15	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$0.56				
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 57.72	0	15	43	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.37				
	Wheat Flour	PKR 40.25	0	6	7	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.26				
Peshawar Pakistan	Wheat Grain	PKR 41.96	-1	23	26	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.27				
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 86.53	0	3	16	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$0.55				
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 63.29	2	13	35	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.40				
Quetta Pakistan	Wheat Flour	PKR 45.68	1	17	18	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.29				
	Wheat Grain	PKR 43.87	3	19	23	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.28				
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 84.90	4	13	56	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.54				
Aden Yemen	Wheat Flour	PKR 50.88	-3	21	25	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.32				
	Wheat Flour	YER 300.00	0	3	52	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.20				
	Wheat Grain	YER 300.00	0	15	-	▶ ▲ -
		\$1.20				
Al Hudaydah Yemen	Casual Labor	YER 0.00	0	0	-	▶ ▶ -
		\$0.00				
	Diesel	YER 430.00	0	5	58	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.72				

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.
Al Hudaydah Yemen	Rice (Milled)						
	YER 600.00	0	-8	-	▶	▼	-
	\$2.40						
	Wheat Flour						
	YER 255.00	2	-2	41	▶	▶	▲
	\$1.02						
Amran Yemen	Wheat Grain						
	YER 260.00	0	1	-	▶	▶	-
	\$1.04						
	Wheat Flour						
	YER 270.00	4	-4	42	▶	▶	▲
	\$1.08						
Hajja Yemen	Wheat Grain						
	YER 227.50	3	0	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.91						
	Wheat Flour						
	YER 270.00	-	0	46	-	▶	▲
	\$1.08						
Sana'a Yemen	Wheat Grain						
	YER 260.00	-	4	-	-	▶	-
	\$1.04						
	Casual Labor						
	YER 0.00	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.00						
International	Diesel						
	YER 430.00	0	9	64	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.72						
	Rice (Milled)						
	YER 887.50	11	11	-	▲	▲	-
	\$3.55						
International	Wheat Flour						
	YER 300.00	0	7	57	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.20						
	Wheat Grain						
	YER 250.00	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
	\$1.00						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
MAIZE								
Randfontein South Africa (SAFEX)	Maize							
	(Yellow)							
	ZAR 2.66	0	-1	6	▶	▶	▲	
	\$0.16							
	Maize							
	(White)							
ZAR 3.13	11	8	8	▲	▲	▲		
\$0.19								
RICE								
Bangkok Thailand	Rice							
	(100% B)							
	THB 16.31	9	21	22	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.51							
	Rice							
	(A1 Super)							
THB 13.49	2	13	19	▶	▲	▲		
\$0.42								
Hanoi Vietnam	Rice							
	(5% broken)							
	VND 8,665	4	9	3	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.37							
	SORGHUM							
	Gulf of Mexico United States	Sorghum (Yellow No. 2)						
USD 0.16		0	-3	-7	▶	▶	▼	
\$0.16								
SOYBEANS								
Gulf of Mexico United States		Soybeans						
		USD 0.24	-2	-5	10	▶	▼	▲
	\$0.24							
	SUGAR							
	Caribbean (Average)	Sugar (Raw)						
		USD 0.36	1	29	14	▶	▲	▲
\$0.36								
WHEAT								
Saryagash Kazakhstan		Milling Wheat						
		KZT 98.09	8	25	69	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.24							

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
WHEAT							
Black Sea	Milling Wheat						
(Average)	USD 0.21	-4	-6	4	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.21						
Eastern States	Wheat (ASW)						
Australia (standard)	AUD 0.39	-2	-5	10	▶	▼	▲
	\$0.24						
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat						
United States	No. 2, Hard Red Winter						
	USD 0.23	-1	2	2	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.23						
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat						
United States	No. 2, Soft Red Winter						
	USD 0.23	-4	14	18	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.23						
Randfontein	Wheat Grain						
South Africa (SAFEX)	ZAR 5.08	7	11	22	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.31						
Rouën	Wheat (Grade 1)						
France	EUR 0.19	-1	-2	8	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.21						
St. Lawrence	Wheat (CWRS)						
Canada	CAD 0.34	-3	-3	1	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.24						
Up River	Wheat (Trigo Pan)						
Argentina	ARS 15.35	1	5	15	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.24						
CRUDE OIL							
WTI	Crude Oil*						
United States	USD 29.88	-41	-49	-42	▼	▼	▼
	\$29.88						
Brent	Crude Oil*						
Northern Sea	USD 32.98	-40	-50	-41	▼	▼	▼
	\$32.98						
Dubai	Crude Oil*						
Persian Gulf	USD 33.75	-38	-49	-38	▼	▼	▼
	\$33.75						

*reported in \$/bbl

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		

Figure 14. Millet prices in West Africa (2013 - 2020)

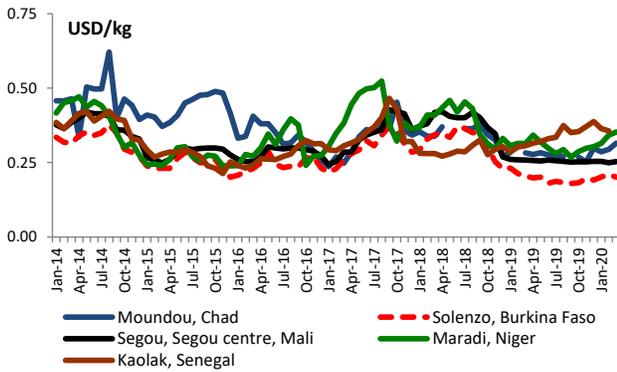


Figure 15. Sorghum prices in West Africa (2014 - 2020)

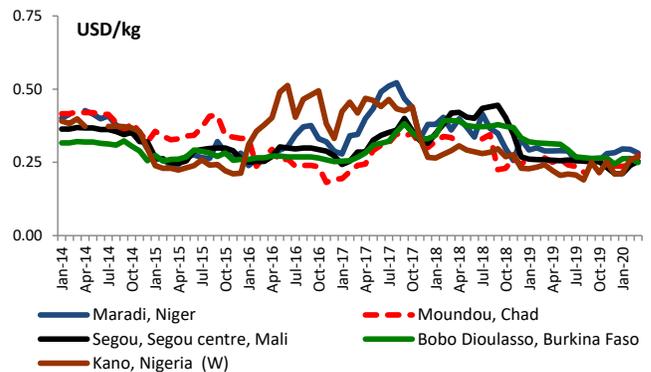


Figure 16. Maize prices in West Africa (2014 - 2020)

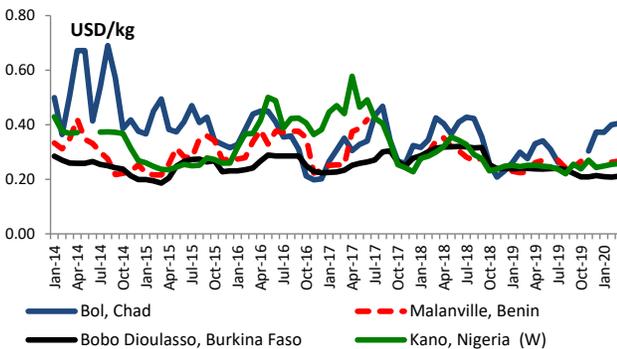
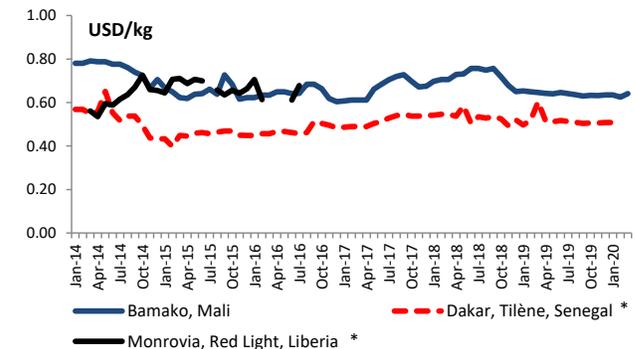


Figure 17. Rice prices in West Africa (2014 - 2020)



* imported rice

Sources of prices in West Africa: Information System on agricultural markets (SIMA) Niger, Agricultural Market Observatory (OMA) Mali, Burkina Faso SONAGESS, Information System market (SIM) in Senegal and FEWS NET.

Figure 18. Dry bean prices in East Africa (2014 - 2020)

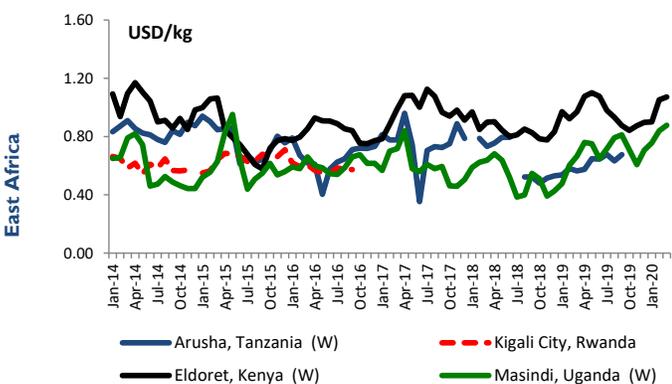
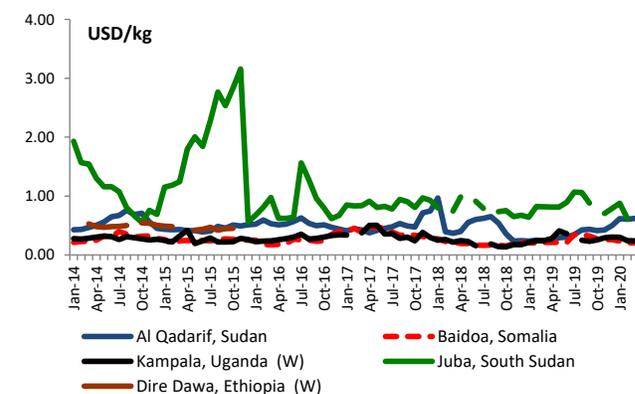


Figure 19. Sorghum prices in East Africa (2014 - 2020)



The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex 2 provides price trends for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Figure 20. Maize prices in surplus areas of East Africa (2014 - 2020)

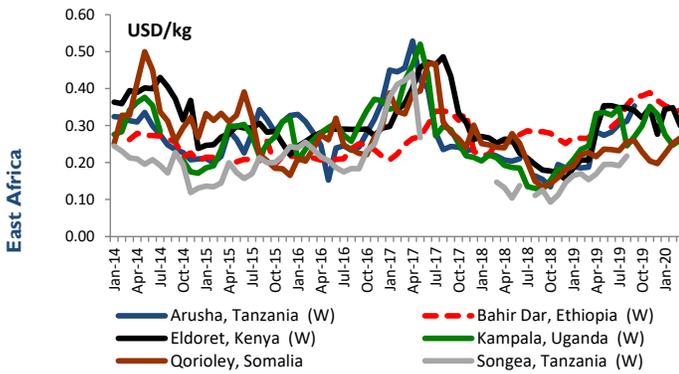
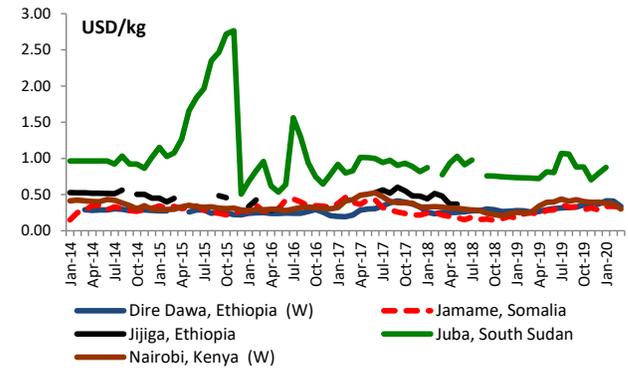


Figure 21. Maize prices in deficit areas of East Africa (2013 - 2019)



Sources of prices in East Africa: Food and Agriculture Market Information System (FAMIS) FSTS/FEWS NET in Somalia, Uganda Bureau of Statistics and Farmgain, Tanzania Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM), Ethiopia Grain Trade Enterprise (EGTE), Ministry of Agriculture of Kenya, Arid Lands Resource Management Project (ALRMP), SIFSIA, WFP VAM and

Figure 22. White maize prices in Southern Africa (2014 - 2020)

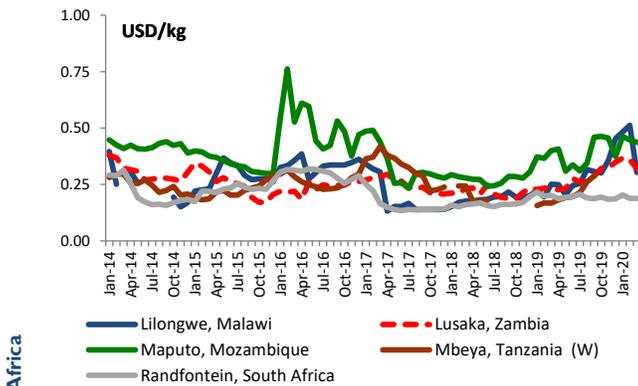
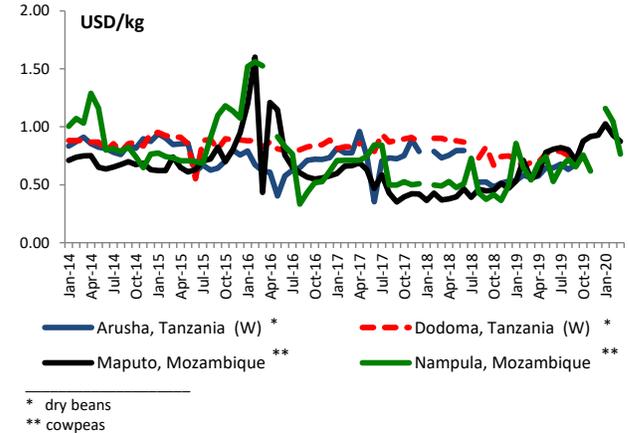
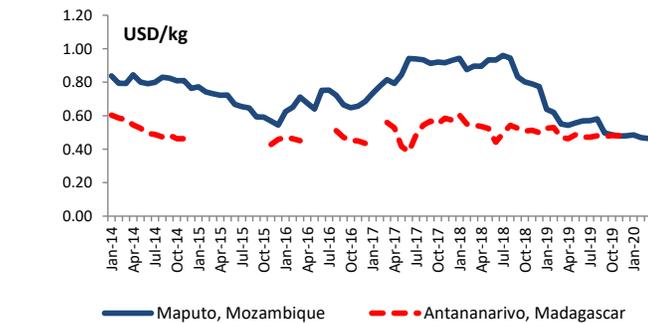


Figure 23. Bean and cowpea prices in Southern Africa (2014 - 2020)



* dry beans
** cowpeas

Figure 24. Imported rice prices in Southern Africa (2014 - 2020)



Sources of prices in Southern Africa: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM) of Tanzania, Observatoire du Riz of Madagascar, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP and FEWS NET.

Figure 25. White maize prices in Central America (2014 - 2020)

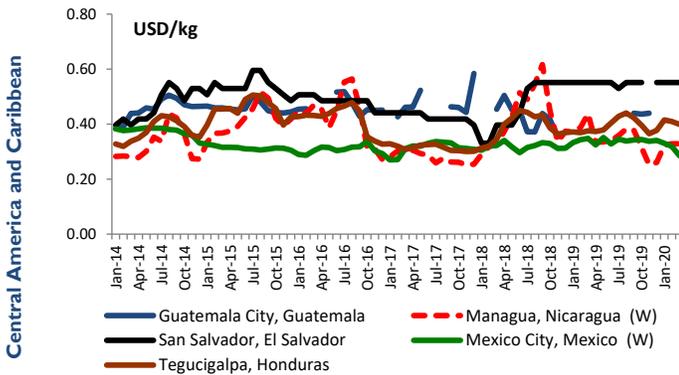


Figure 26. Dry bean prices in Central America (2014 - 2020)

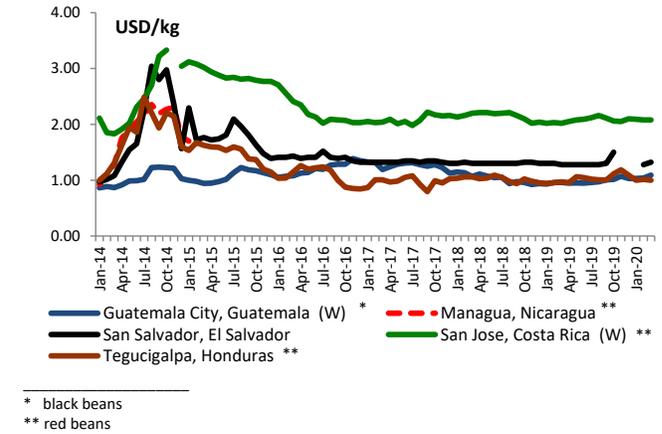


Figure 27. Imported rice prices in Haiti (2014 - 2020)

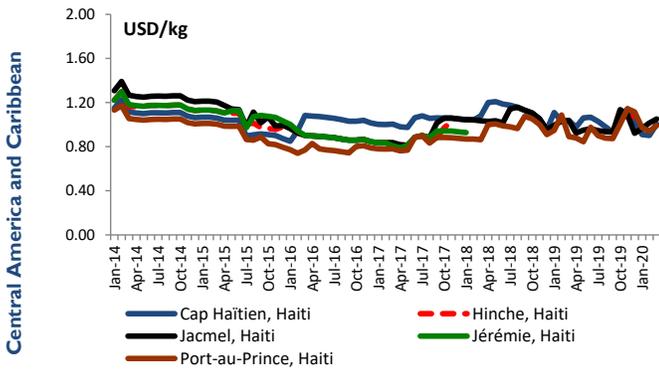
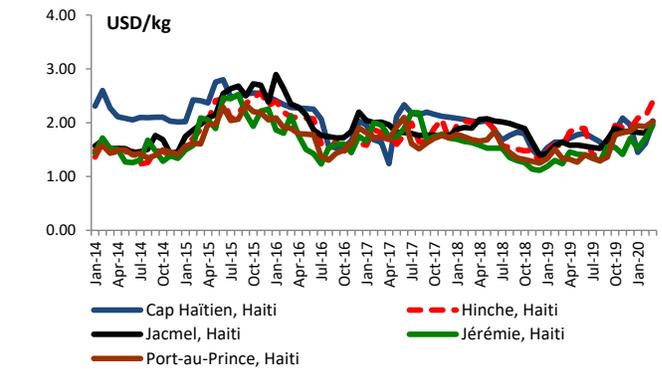


Figure 28. Black bean prices in Haiti (2014 - 2020)



Sources of prices in Central America and Caribbean: *Coordination nationale de la sécurité alimentaire (CNSA)* and *FEWS NET, MAL*, *Dirección General de Economía Agropecuaria (DGEA)*, *Sistema de Información de Mercados Productos Agrícolas de Honduras (SIMPAH)*, *Secretaría de Economía de Mexico*, and *Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación de Guatemala (MAGA)*.

Figure 29. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (2014 - 2020)

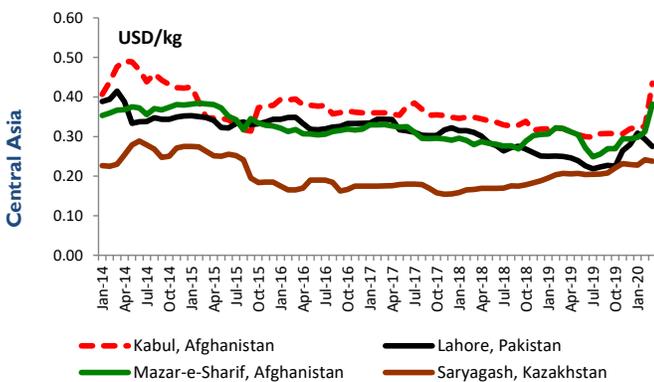
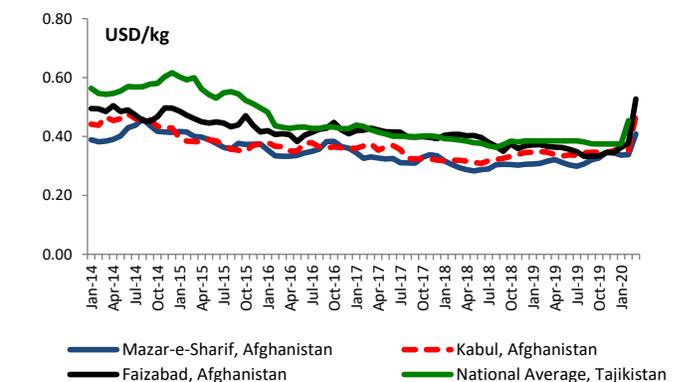


Figure 30. Wheat flour prices in Central Asia (2014 - 2020)



Sources of prices in Central Asia: *Afghanistan, WFP* and *FEWS NET*.