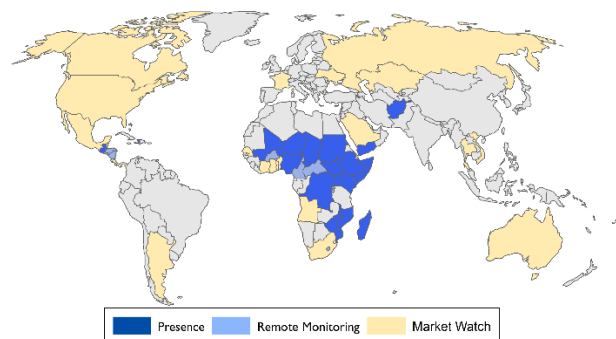


KEY MESSAGES

- In **West Africa**, current market supplies are regular. Supplies seasonally decreased at the end of the post-harvest period. Seasonal demand increased with the replenishment of stocks, but remains below average in several countries, despite Ramadan, due to sustained household stocks and reduced institutional purchases. Coarse grain prices in the Sahel were stable or seasonally increasing compared to March 2019, but closer or slightly below average levels. Above-average rice prices continued in coastal countries due to currency depreciation and inflation. Disrupted market activities persisted, with pronounced impacts on supplies and trade flows Greater Lake Chad basin, Tibesti region, and Liptako-Gourma region due to insecurity. Livestock markets remain affected by insecurity and limited export opportunities to Nigeria. Seasonal demand will continue with the depletion of stocks and increased market reliance throughout the region. Staple prices will increase but will be below last year and within average ranges in most countries.
- In **East Africa**, staple food prices remained stable or increased seasonally across much of the region. Prices were atypically stable or declined in Somalia in April following increased supplies from delayed January-to-February harvests. Wheat flour prices remained stable at elevated levels in most markets in Yemen. Conflict and severe macro-economic instability continued to disrupt markets and sustain significantly high prices in Yemen, South Sudan and Sudan.
- In **Southern Africa**, maize supply improved seasonally as the main 2019/20 harvest began. Maize grain prices were stable or decreasing in key reference markets except for parts of Mozambique, Zambia and Zimbabwe that experienced several shocks during the main growing season and where harvests are either delayed or minimal. Maize grain prices remain above their year earlier levels across the region. Maize grain was able to circulate between surplus and deficit areas without major trade restrictions excluding Zambia, where export restrictions were reintroduced in April for maize grain and maize meal.
- In **Central America**, maize market supplies remained sufficient but continued to decline following the conclusion of the recent *Postrema* harvests, while availability from the recent bean harvests helped maintain supply levels across the region. Carryover stocks and imports also contributed to supplies. Maize and bean price trends varied in April. Prices trends varied in Nicaragua with maize prices declining in April at above average levels while bean prices decreased to below-average levels. In **Haiti**, staple food markets are well supplied. Local maize and black bean prices increased in April while imported rice and maize meal prices were stable. Prices for both local and imported staples remain significantly above their five-year average levels and are expected to increase in the coming months due to concerns over abnormal dryness in the southern peninsula, weak macroeconomic fundamentals and an unstable socio-political climate.
- Regional availability and price trends varied considerably across **Central Asia** with the progression of the 2018/2019 marketing year (MY). Due to prolonged periods of dryness and below-average cumulative precipitation, wheat production is expected to be slightly less than the previous year but almost equal to the five-year average. Regional wheat deficits are expected to be filled through intra-regional trade.
- **International** staple food markets remain well supplied. Rice prices were stable while wheat, maize and soybean prices weakened in April. Crude oil prices increased for the fourth consecutive month, reflecting declining oil inventory and heightened market perceptions of oil supply risks. Global fertilizer prices decreased on average.

Figure 1. FEWS NET Country Coverage



Source: FEWS NET

FEWS NET monitors trends in staple food prices in countries at risk of food insecurity. The Price Watch provides an update on market and price trends in selected reference markets. Specific trends for key reference markets and commodities are available in the Price Watch Annexes 1 and 2. FEWS NET gratefully acknowledges partner organizations, ministries of agriculture, national market information systems, the Regional Agricultural Intelligence Network, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Food Programme (WFP), and others for their assistance in providing price data.

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Bohicon	Rice (5% Broken)						
Benin	XOF 425.53 \$0.73	0	0	-6	▶	▶	▼
Come	Maize Grain (White)						
Benin	XOF 177.30 \$0.30	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 372.34 \$0.64	0	-	-	▶	-	-
Cotonou	Beans (White)						
Benin	XOF 434.78 \$0.74	0	-43	-	▶	▼	-
	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 192.31 \$0.33	0	-12	-20	▶	▼	▼
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 531.91 \$0.91	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
Malanville	Gari						
Benin	XOF 250.00 \$0.43	-12	-30	-29	▼	▼	▼
	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 152.63 \$0.26	16	-19	-23	▲	▼	▼
Parakou	Maize Grain (White)						
Benin	XOF 192.31 \$0.33	2	5	10	▶	▶	▲
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	XOF 408.06 \$0.70	2	-1	-5	▶	▶	▶
Bobo Dioulasso	Maize Grain (White)						
Burkina Faso	XOF 139.00 \$0.24	0	-18	-4	▶	▼	▶
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 222.00 \$0.38	0	-11	7	▶	▼	▲
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 183.00 \$0.31	0	-12	8	▶	▼	▲
Djibo	Maize Grain (White)						
Burkina Faso	XOF 187.00 \$0.32	-2	-10	-4	▶	▼	▶
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 177.00 \$0.30	0	-24	-13	▶	▼	▼

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Djibo	Sorghum (White)						
Burkina Faso	XOF 172.00 \$0.29	4	-19	-5	▶	▼	▶
Koudougou	Maize Grain (White)						
Burkina Faso	XOF 143.00 \$0.24	0	-21	-10	▶	▼	▼
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 183.00 \$0.31	-1	-27	-9	▶	▼	▼
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 168.00 \$0.29	0	-17	-4	▶	▼	▶
Ouagadougou	Gasoline						
Burkina Faso	XOF 657.00 \$1.12	0	9	0	▶	▲	▶
	Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 156.00 \$0.27	3	-9	2	▶	▼	▶
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 222.00 \$0.38	2	-13	2	▶	▼	▶
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	XOF 850.00 \$1.46	8	-4	-4	▲	▶	▶
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 209.00 \$0.36	-5	-8	5	▶	▼	▶
	Whole milk powder						
	XOF 5450.00 \$9.33	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
Pouytenga	Maize Grain (White)						
Burkina Faso	XOF 133.00 \$0.23	-6	-10	-12	▼	▼	▼
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 183.00 \$0.31	0	-25	-12	▶	▼	▼
	Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 121.00 \$0.21	-2	-19	-17	▶	▼	▼
Solenzo	Maize Grain (White)						
Burkina Faso	XOF 85.00 \$0.15	-3	-42	-30	▶	▼	▼
	Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 116.00 \$0.20	-3	-38	-28	▶	▼	▼

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex I provides prices and price changes for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The prices are final monthly average prices for April 2019. Commodities included in the Annex are the staples most often consumed by the poor in the indicated market. Additional commodities provided are important commodities consumed in the same areas or fuel prices that affect food prices. Final monthly average prices are used. The symbols (▲▶▼) depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of five percent or greater. The blue horizontal arrow denotes no change or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are five percent or greater. The three arrows respectively correspond to the percent change in prices this month compared to last month, last year, and the five-year average. The "-" symbol indicates that data are not available. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Solenzo Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 96.00	-8	-36	-25	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.16						
Abeche Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 142.00	0	-30	-34	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.24						
	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 107.00	-1	-31	-34	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.18						
Bol Chad	Maize Grain (White)	XAF 180.00	-	-17	-21	-	▼	▼
		\$0.31						
Moundou Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 162.00	-1	-18	-18	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.28						
	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 146.00	-5	-13	-18	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.25						
Moussoro Chad	Maize Grain (White)	XAF 234.00	10	-6	-13	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.40						
	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 220.00	2	-15	-17	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.38						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XAF 600.00	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$1.03						
N'Djamena Chad	Maize Grain (White)	XAF 200.00	0	-20	-20	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.34						
	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 200.00	0	-24	-27	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.34						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XAF 490.00	-2	-2	-1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.84						
	Rice (Milled)	XAF 420.00	0	-8	-2	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.72						
	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 130.00	-7	-35	-35	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.22						
Sarh Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 142.00	-1	-25	-35	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.24						
	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 132.00	6	-20	-25	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.23						
Bamako Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 200.00	-5	-23	-12	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.34						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Bamako Mali	Rice (Gambica)	XOF 375.00	0	-4	-1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.64						
Gao Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 250.00	6	-9	9	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.43						
Kayes Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 258.00	3	-14	-1	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.44						
Koulikoro Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 200.00	5	-17	3	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.34						
Mopti Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 200.00	0	-20	-6	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.34						
Segou Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 150.00	0	-33	-17	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.26						
	Rice (Gambica)	XOF 350.00	0	-1	5	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.60						
Sikasso Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 200.00	1	-20	-5	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.34						
Timbuktu Mali	Rice (Milled)	XOF 333.00	0	18	13	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.57						
Agadez Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 235.00	2	-9	-	▶	▼	-
		\$0.40						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 500.00	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.86						
Diffa Niger	Cowpeas (Mixed)	XOF 351.85	-13	-20	-14	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.60						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 203.00	0	-13	-13	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.35						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 170.00	0	-21	-19	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.29						
Gaya Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 179.00	7	-25	-11	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.31						
Maradi Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 180.00	0	-10	-11	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.31						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 200.00	10	-14	-6	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.34						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year, and 5-year avg.		
Maradi Niger	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 169.00	1	-21	-13	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.29						
Niamey Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 192.00	-1	-2	-7	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.33						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 257.00	8	-7	-2	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.44						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 450.00	0	0	10	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.77						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 233.00	0	-10	-2	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.40						
Sabon Machi Niger	Cowpeas (Mixed)	XOF 241.00	-12	-48	-33	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.41						
Tahoua Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 240.00	0	-20	-10	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.41						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 202.00	0	-23	-16	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.35						
Tillabéri Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 245.00	-5	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.42						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 231.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.40						
Dandume Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	NGN 114.34	22	-15	-	▲	▼	-
		\$0.32						
	Rice (Milled)	NGN 207.51	-20	-10	-	▼	▼	-
		\$0.57						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 90.16	-2	-31	-	▶	▼	-
		\$0.25						
Giwa Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 98.13	8	-	-	▲	-	-
		\$0.27						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 82.41	-4	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.23						
Ibadan Nigeria	Bread	NGN 341.30	-17	-19	8	▼	▼	▲
		\$0.94						
	Diesel	NGN 225.00	-2	13	22	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.62						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year, and 5-year avg.		
Ibadan Nigeria	Gasoline	NGN 144.70	1	1	5	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.40						
	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 100.19	0	-16	1	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.28						
	Palm Oil (Refined)	NGN 333.33	-13	-23	-2	▼	▼	▶
		\$0.92						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 118.01	-9	-16	5	▼	▼	▶
		\$0.33						
Ilela Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 149.00	1	-28	-	▶	▼	-
		\$0.26						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 140.00	1	-20	-	▶	▼	-
		\$0.24						
Kano Nigeria	Diesel	NGN 246.25	0	23	-	▶	▲	-
		\$0.68						
	Gasoline	NGN 143.55	0	-1	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.40						
	Groundnuts (Shelled)	NGN 94.43	-2	-70	-62	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.26						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	NGN 90.00	-1	-22	-7	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.25						
	Millet (Pearl) (W)	NGN 91.67	5	-33	-8	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.25						
	Sorghum (White) (W)	NGN 79.70	-17	-28	-9	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.22						
Kaura Namoda Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 96.68	-7	-11	5	▼	▼	▶
		\$0.27						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 98.22	15	-22	10	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.27						
Lagos Nigeria	Yams	NGN 193.72	6	1	-9	▲	▶	▼
		\$0.54						
Maiadua Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 162.00	1	-21	-	▶	▼	-
		\$0.28						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 149.00	6	-19	-	▲	▼	-
		\$0.26						

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Saminaka Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)					
	NGN 81.97	0	-18	0	▶	▼ ▶
	\$0.23					
	Sorghum (White)					
	NGN 97.52	4	-17	6	▶	▼ ▶ ▲
	\$0.27					
Dakar Senegal	Millet					
	XOF 238.00	0	-1	2	▶	▶ ▶
	\$0.41					
Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 300.00	-14	5	8	▼	▶ ▶ ▲
	\$0.51					
Kaolak Senegal	Millet					
	XOF 184.00	3	27	7	▶	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.32					
Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 294.00	0	7	8	▶	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.50					
Saint-Louis Senegal	Millet					
	XOF 250.00	3	5	11	▶	▶ ▶ ▲
	\$0.43					
Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 300.00	0	5	10	▶	▶ ▶ ▲
	\$0.51					
Tambacounda Senegal	Millet					
	XOF 196.00	-2	6	3	▶	▶ ▲ ▶
	\$0.34					
Ziguinchor Senegal	Rice (100% Broken)					
	XOF 300.00	0	0	4	▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.51					

West Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Addis Ababa Ethiopia	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	ETB 8.46	21	26	-	▶	▶ ▶ -
	\$0.29					
	Wheat Grain (W)					
	ETB 15.12	-1	21	-	▶	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.52					
Bahir Dar Ethiopia	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	ETB 8.50	13	21	-	▶	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.29					
Bure Ethiopia	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	ETB 6.83	5	10	-	▶	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.23					
Wheat Grain (W)	ETB 13.03	0	16	-	▶	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.45					
Dire Dawa Ethiopia	Wheat Grain (W)					
	ETB 16.18	1	25	-	▶	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.56					
Mekele Ethiopia	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	ETB 7.45	0	5	-	▶	▶ ▶ -
	\$0.26					
Eldoret Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)					
	KES 108.00	12	20	15	▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$1.06					
Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 28.97	40	10	-6	▶	▶ ▲ ▼
	\$0.28					
Potato (White) (W)	KES 27.36	68	46	18	▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.27					
Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 60.00	0	-14	-6	▶	▼ ▼ ▼
	\$0.59					
Kisumu Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)					
	KES 93.33	5	-5	-1	▶	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.92					
Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 36.11	24	-8	-13	▶	▼ ▼ ▼
	\$0.35					
Potato (White) (W)	KES 27.23	47	33	-14	▶	▶ ▲ ▼
	\$0.27					
Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 38.06	10	-18	-13	▶	▼ ▼ ▼
	\$0.37					
Kitui Kenya	Potato (White) (W)					
	KES 40.00	3	-20	1	▶	▼ ▶ ▶
	\$0.39					
Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 60.00	0	-25	7	▶	▼ ▼ ▶
	\$0.59					

East Africa

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Mombasa Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)	KES 63.76 \$0.63	-5	0	-13	▶	▶	▼
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 33.25 \$0.33	31	19	-2	▲	▲	▶
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 36.50 \$0.36	22	21	1	▲	▲	▶
	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)	KES 72.78 \$0.72	5	-9	-4	▶	▼	▶
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 34.03 \$0.33	32	9	-3	▲	▲	▶
	Potato (White) (W)	KES 25.75 \$0.25	17	21	-14	▲	▲	▼
Nairobi Kenya	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 45.99 \$0.45	15	-6	0	▲	▼	▶
	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 594.00 \$0.66	3	29	-	▶	▲	-
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 350.00 \$0.39	6	17	-	▲	▲	-
Kigali City Rwanda	Rice (Milled)	RWF 900.00 \$0.99	0	5	-	▶	▶	-
	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 475.00 \$0.52	4	-2	-	▶	▶	-
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 238.00 \$0.26	2	31	-	▶	▲	-
Kigali City Rwanda	Rice (Milled)	RWF 803.00 \$0.89	-1	-6	-	▶	▼	-
	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 467.00 \$0.52	10	-18	-	▲	▼	-
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 291.00 \$0.32	13	-4	-	▲	▶	-
Rubavu Rwanda	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 296.00 \$0.33	15	34	-	▲	▲	-
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 296.00 \$0.33	15	34	-	▲	▲	-

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Ruhengeri Rwanda	Rice (Milled)	RWF 1200.00 \$1.32	7	27	-	▲	▲	-
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 236.00 \$0.26	15	-7	-	▲	▼	-
Rusizi Rwanda	Rice (Milled)	RWF 800.00 \$0.88	0	1	-	▶	▶	-
	Diesel	SOS 21200.00 \$0.87	-4	18	4	▶	▲	▶
Baidoa Somalia	Gasoline	SOS 23400.00 \$0.96	-3	17	10	▶	▲	▲
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 5620.00 \$0.23	0	-29	-33	▶	▼	▼
Baidoa Somalia	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 27600.00 \$1.13	40	8	6	▲	▲	▲
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 15000.00 \$0.61	0	5	6	▶	▶	▲
Beled Hawa Somalia	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 5220.00 \$0.21	0	16	-11	▶	▲	▼
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 14000.00 \$0.57	4	6	-	▶	▲	-
Beled Weyn Somalia	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 9000.00 \$0.37	13	50	-	▲	▲	-
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 20000.00 \$0.82	0	25	37	▶	▲	▲
Bossaso Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 14250.00 \$0.58	14	-43	-46	▲	▼	▼
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 6050.00 \$0.25	1	-3	-24	▶	▶	▼
Buale Somalia	Diesel	SLS 5600.00 \$0.60	-10	-25	-7	▼	▼	▼
	Gasoline	SLS 7560.00 \$0.81	-6	-11	8	▶	▼	▲
Burao Somalia	Maize Grain (White)	SLS 6000.00 \$0.65	0	0	28	▶	▶	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Burao Somalia	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SLS 12000.00	0	-8	-2	▶	▼	▶
	\$1.29						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SLS 5000.00	-17	-17	-4	▼	▼	▶
	\$0.54						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SLS 5000.00	0	0	35	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.54						
El Dhere Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)						
	SOS 17000.00	0	-8	11	▶	▼	▲
	\$0.70						
Gadon Somalia	Diesel						
	SOS 18000.00	0	-18	-19	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.74						
	Gasoline						
	SOS 20000.00	0	-17	-12	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.82						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SOS 40000.00	0	0	-20	▶	▶	▼
	\$1.64						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 20000.00	0	0	2	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.82						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 16000.00	0	0	-5	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.65						
Galkayo Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)						
	SOS 36000.00	0	-28	11	▶	▼	▲
	\$1.47						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 20000.00	0	11	19	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.82						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 14000.00	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.57						
Garowe Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 17800.00	3	1	11	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.73						
Hargeisa Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SLS 5000.00	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.54						
Lugh Somalia	Maize Grain (White)						
	SOS 12000.00	4	-5	0	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.49						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 12000.00	9	-5	16	▲	▶	▲
	\$0.49						
Merka Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)						
	SOS 18900.00	10	-29	-21	▲	▼	▼
	\$0.77						

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Mogadishu Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)						
	SOS 26400.00	2	23	18	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.08						
	Diesel						
	SOS 16000.00	0	0	-2	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.65						
	Gasoline						
	SOS 18000.00	0	38	4	▶	▲	▶
	\$0.74						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	SOS 8260.00	1	3	-8	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.34						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SOS 20200.00	1	-9	-9	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.83						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 12000.00	0	0	-2	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.49						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 9300.00	0	8	20	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.38						
Qorioley Somalia	Diesel						
	SOS 20000.00	3	5	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.82						
	Gasoline						
	SOS 20000.00	3	5	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.82						
	Maize Grain (White)						
	SOS 5275.00	-5	-5	-24	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.22						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	SOS 23000.00	0	-5	-20	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.94						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	SOS 15000.00	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.61						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	SOS 6000.00	7	8	-8	▲	▲	▼
	\$0.25						
Togwajale Somalia	Sorghum (White)						
	SLS 3000.00	0	-17	-12	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.32						
Ad Damazin Sudan	Millet						
	SDG 28.33	0	117	279	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.60						
	Sorghum (Feterita)						
	SDG 16.67	18	43	231	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.35						
	Wheat Grain						
	SDG 50.00	30	150	402	▲	▲	▲
	\$1.06						

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
AI Qadarif Sudan	Millet	SDG 23.91	3	79	250	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.51				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 13.04	15	82	261	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.28				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 35.00	0	126	302	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.74				
Dongola Sudan	Millet	SDG 30.00	-1	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.64				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 18.00	13	-	-	▲ - -
		\$0.38				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 29.00	2	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.61				
El Fasher Sudan	Millet	SDG 18.00	0	22	133	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.38				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 18.00	0	80	206	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.38				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 36.00	3	125	303	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.76				
El Obeid Sudan	Millet	SDG 27.82	-4	64	243	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.59				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 16.94	5	100	264	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.36				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 30.64	-5	95	277	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.65				
Geneina Sudan	Millet	SDG 14.00	-1	21	160	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.30				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 13.30	-8	22	167	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.28				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 26.60	2	90	247	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.56				
Kadugli Sudan	Millet	SDG 14.00	22	111	275	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.30				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 33.00	0	125	366	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.70				
	Wheat Grain					

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Nyala Sudan	Millet	SDG 21.88	4	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.46				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 15.63	4	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.33				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 23.00	0	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.49				
Om Durman Sudan	Millet	SDG 28.00	4	107	228	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.59				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 17.25	8	73	223	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.37				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 26.25	1	94	234	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.56				
Port Sudan Sudan	Millet	SDG 30.21	10	75	264	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.64				
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 17.91	19	101	290	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.38				
	Wheat Grain	SDG 33.00	-1	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.70				
Arua Uganda	Cassava Chips	UGX 600.00	-8	-50	-46	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.16				
	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 3200.00	23	23	15	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.85				
	Beans (Mixed) (W)	USD 0.65	16	33	-12	▲ ▲ ▼
		\$0.65				
Kampala Uganda	Cooking Banana	UGX 1195.31	2	-2	-4	▶ ▶ ▶
		\$0.32				
	Maize Grain (White)	UGX 1581.25	9	9	1	▲ ▲ ▶
		\$0.42				
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	USD 0.27	11	11	-21	▲ ▲ ▼
		\$0.27				
Lira Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 3000.00	17	20	22	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.80				
	Beans (Mixed) (W)	USD 0.75	18	10	-9	▲ ▲ ▼
		\$0.75				

Food and Fuel Price Trends							Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year			5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.		
East Africa	Masindi	Maize Grain (White) (W)					Southern Africa	Beni	Cassava Flour					
	Uganda	USD 0.26	22	37	-3	▲ ▲ ▶		Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	CDF 983.30	1	-35	22	▶ ▼ ▲	
		\$0.26							\$0.59					
		Sorghum (Red) (W)							Rice (Milled)					
		USD 0.32	8	8	-20	▲ ▲ ▼			CDF 1366.63	-2	-13	21	▶ ▼ ▲	
		\$0.32							\$0.83					
	Mbarara	Beans (KI24/Nabe 4)						Bukavu	Cassava Flour					
	Uganda	UGX 2775.00	11	9	5	▲ ▲ ▶		Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	CDF 950.00	12	36	63	▲ ▲ ▲	
		\$0.74							\$0.57					
		Cooking Banana							Maize Meal					
		UGX 1076.00	4	-9	2	▶ ▼ ▶			CDF 900.00	3	-10	20	▶ ▼ ▲	
		\$0.29							\$0.54					
Soroti	Millet (Finger)						Rice (Milled)							
Uganda	UGX 1400.00	-7	-31	-26	▼ ▼ ▼		CDF 1500.00	0	-17	20	▶ ▼ ▲			
	\$0.37						\$0.91							
Aden	Wheat Flour					Goma	Cassava Flour							
Yemen	YER 295.00	2	48	70	▶ ▲ ▲	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	CDF 865.72	40	-4	51	▲ ▶ ▲			
	\$1.18						\$0.52							
	Wheat Grain						Maize Meal							
	YER 277.50	7	39	-	▲ ▲ -		CDF 669.64	9	-5	19	▲ ▶ ▲			
	\$1.11						\$0.40							
Al Hudaydah	Wheat Flour						Rice (Milled)							
Yemen	YER 250.00	-4	28	55	▶ ▲ ▲		CDF 1888.87	-1	-1	58	▶ ▶ ▲			
	\$1.00						\$1.14							
	Wheat Grain						Rice (Milled)							
	YER 250.00	-3	35	-	▶ ▲ -		CDF 1399.93	-4	-4	23	▶ ▶ ▲			
	\$1.00						\$0.85							
Amran	Wheat Flour						Cassava Flour							
Yemen	YER 272.50	-4	21	59	▶ ▲ ▲		CDF 333.33	-5	11	-	▶ ▲ -			
	\$1.09						\$0.20							
	Wheat Grain						Maize Meal							
	YER 205.00	-10	3	-	▼ ▶ -		CDF 416.67	-	-17	-	- ▼ -			
	\$0.82						\$0.25							
Hajja	Wheat Flour						Rice (Milled)							
Yemen	YER 265.00	-2	36	52	▶ ▲ ▲		CDF 1041.67	-17	-17	-	▼ ▼ -			
	\$1.06						\$0.63							
	Wheat Grain						Cassava Flour							
	YER 255.00	2	28	-	▶ ▲ -		CDF 616.67	12	-12	-	▲ ▼ -			
	\$1.02						\$0.37							
Sana'a	Wheat Flour						Maize Meal							
Yemen	YER 280.00	0	40	62	▶ ▲ ▲		CDF 700.00	24	11	-	▲ ▲ -			
	\$1.12						\$0.42							
	Wheat Grain						Rice (Milled)							
	YER 250.00	0	35	-	▶ ▲ -		CDF 1125.00	-10	-21	-	▼ ▼ -			
	\$1.00						\$0.68							
							Rice (Milled)							
							CDF 1166.67	-3	-24	-	▶ ▼ -			
							\$0.70							

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Uvira Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour	CDF 730.00 \$0.44	-	-39	0	-	▼	▶
	Maize Meal	CDF 1250.00 \$0.76	-	4	-	-	▶	-
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 1000.00 \$0.60	-	-17	14	-	▼	▲
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 1250.00 \$0.76	-	-32	6	-	▼	▲
	Dried Cassava	MGA 400.00 \$0.11	-	100	-	-	▲	-
	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1925.00 \$0.53	0	7	-	▶	▲	-
Ambovombe Androy (CL) Madagascar	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1700.00 \$0.47	-17	-24	-	▼	▼	-
	Rice (Milled)	MGA 1650.00 \$0.45	0	-5	-	▶	▶	-
Antananarivo Average Madagascar	Dried Cassava	MGA 600.00 \$0.16	0	20	-	▶	▲	-
	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1550.00 \$0.42	-6	-11	-	▼	▼	-
Antsirabe I (CL) Madagascar	Dried Cassava	MGA 500.00 \$0.14	-	0	-	-	▶	-
	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1400.00 \$0.38	-5	-11	-	▶	▼	-
Mahajanga I (CL) Madagascar	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1900.00 \$0.52	0	-10	-	▶	▼	-
	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1900.00 \$0.52	0	-14	-	▶	▼	-
Toamasina I (CL) Madagascar	Dried Cassava	MGA 700.00 \$0.19	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1750.00 \$0.48	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
Toliara I (CL) Madagascar	Dried Cassava	MGA 1750.00 \$0.48	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
	Rice (Gasy)	MGA 1750.00 \$0.48	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
Karonga Malawi	Cassava	MWK 107.39 \$0.14	-5	38	-18	▶	▲	▼

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Karonga Malawi	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 126.17 \$0.17	-9	34	-10	▼	▲	▼
	Rice (Milled)	MWK 601.09 \$0.81	-13	-4	4	▼	▶	▶
	Cassava	MWK 352.02 \$0.47	-7	13	-	▼	▲	-
	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 180.00 \$0.24	0	43	25	▶	▲	▲
Lilongwe Malawi	Rice (Milled)	MWK 950.00 \$1.28	0	0	36	▶	▶	▲
	Cassava	MWK 449.57 \$0.61	-4	29	86	▶	▲	▲
Lunzu Malawi	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 152.10 \$0.20	-34	27	15	▼	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled)	MWK 698.43 \$0.94	-5	-13	5	▶	▼	▶
	Cassava	MWK 180.94 \$0.24	0	-14	-	▶	▼	-
	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 146.28 \$0.20	-32	55	20	▼	▲	▲
Mitundu Malawi	Rice (Milled)	MWK 847.83 \$1.14	0	66	56	▶	▲	▲
	Cassava	MWK 395.45 \$0.53	1	139	71	▶	▲	▲
Mzuzu Malawi	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 157.06 \$0.21	-9	53	19	▼	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled)	MWK 751.40 \$1.01	0	0	13	▶	▶	▲
Nsanje Malawi	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 168.33 \$0.23	-21	73	20	▼	▲	▲
	Cassava	MWK 187.50 \$0.25	-6	-4	-	▼	▶	-
Salima Malawi	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 175.08 \$0.24	-5	59	-	▶	▲	-

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.	
Salima Malawi	Rice (Milled)	MWK 615.45	-14	10	16	▼	▲	▲	
		\$0.83							
	Chókwe Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)	MZN 57.04	-1	14	19	▶	▲	▲
			\$0.88						
		Maize Grain (White)	MZN 31.43	16	57	56	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.48							
		Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 50.00	0	0	33	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.77							
	Gorongosa Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)	MZN 28.42	-61	-4	-50	▼	▶	▼
			\$0.44						
	Maize Grain (White)	MZN 12.47	-18	58	17	▼	▲	▲	
	\$0.19								
Maputo Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)	MZN 37.58	10	65	4	▲	▲	▶	
		\$0.58							
		Diesel	MZN 64.55	0	6	44	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.99							
		Maize Grain (White)	MZN 25.95	4	58	30	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.40							
	Maize Meal	MZN 34.58	-6	-38	-22	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.53								
	Refined Vegetable Oil	MZN 69.58	0	-30	-10	▶	▼	▼	
	\$1.07								
	Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 34.58	1	-36	-12	▶	▼	▼	
	\$0.53								
Nampula Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)	MZN 43.33	28	37	-	▲	▲	-	
		\$0.67							
	Maize Grain (White)	MZN 20.00	8	117	63	▲	▲	▲	
		\$0.31							
	Refined Vegetable Oil	MZN 50.00	0	11	4	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.77								
	Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 51.11	12	28	46	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.79								
Chipata Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.29	4	65	37	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.18							

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Chipata Zambia	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.88	28	76	53	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.31						
Choma Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.11	40	180	83	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.25						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.35	7	78	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.27							
Kabwe Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.67	0	43	30	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.18	22	66	32	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.26							
Kasama Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.59	61	149	75	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.29						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.40	47	92	71	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.35							
Kitwe Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.82	11	37	28	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.23						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.23	10	49	32	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.26							
Lusaka Zambia	Diesel	ZMW 13.43	-8	12	40	▼	▲	▲
		\$1.08						
	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.78	0	25	30	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.22							
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.13	13	54	28	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.25							
Mansa Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.67	9	50	36	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.52	11	52	41	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.28							
Mongu Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.72	0	63	20	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.73	5	62	39	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.30							
Solwezi Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.33	14	100	55	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.27						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and	5-year avg.
Solwezi	Roller Maize Meal						
Zambia	ZMW 3.31 \$0.27	4	46	27	▶	▲	▲

Southern Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and	5-year avg.
San Jose	Beans (Black) (W)						
Costa Rica	USD 1.74 \$1.74	0	-9	-1	▶	▼	▶
	Beans (Red) (W)						
	USD 2.05 \$2.05	1	-7	-11	▶	▼	▼
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.61 \$0.61	2	-15	-13	▶	▼	▼
	Refined sugar (W)						
	USD 1.02 \$1.02	1	-6	-8	▶	▼	▼
Ahuachapán	Beans (Seda Red) (W)						
El Salvador	USD 1.07 \$1.07	0	-13	-18	▶	▼	▼
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.42 \$0.42	0	33	18	▶	▲	▲
La Unión	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
El Salvador	USD 0.49 \$0.49	-1	33	26	▶	▲	▲
San Miguel	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
El Salvador	USD 0.45 \$0.45	-4	28	20	▶	▲	▲
San Salvador	Beans (Red)						
El Salvador	USD 1.28 \$1.28	0	-2	-9	▶	▶	▼
	Beans (Seda Red)						
	USD 1.52 \$1.52	0	-3	-7	▶	▶	▼
	Maize Grain (White)						
	USD 0.55 \$0.55	0	39	21	▶	▲	▲
	Rice (10% Broken)						
	USD 0.99 \$0.99	0	0	-3	▶	▶	▶
San Vicente	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
El Salvador	USD 0.43 \$0.43	-3	29	23	▶	▲	▲
Santa Ana	Beans (Seda Red) (W)						
El Salvador	USD 1.09 \$1.09	0	-11	-16	▶	▼	▼
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.45 \$0.45	2	41	22	▶	▲	▲
Usulután	Beans (Seda Red) (W)						
El Salvador	USD 1.23 \$1.23	-1	-5	-14	▶	▶	▼
	Maize Grain (White) (W)						
	USD 0.47 \$0.47	-5	24	22	▶	▲	▲

Central America and Caribbean

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Chiquimula (Eastern) Guatemala	Beans (Black)	GTQ 11.02	0	0	8	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.42						
	Maize Grain (White)	GTQ 3.31	0	20	15	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.43						
Guatemala City Guatemala	Diesel	GTQ 5.80	0	-27	-3	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.75						
	Gasoline	GTQ 6.81	7	-21	-1	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.88						
Huehuetenango (Western) Guatemala	Beans (Black)	GTQ 10.47	2	-2	-3	▶	▶	▶
		\$1.35						
	Maize Grain (White)	GTQ 2.76	0	1	-1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.36						
Peten La Terminal (North) Guatemala	Beans (Black)	GTQ 8.82	-16	-20	-15	▼	▼	▼
		\$1.14						
	Maize Grain (White)	GTQ 2.65	-3	-4	5	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.34						
Cap Haitien Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 143.30	6	11	29	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.69						
	Maize Meal	HTG 55.12	0	67	55	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.65						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 132.09	5	25	38	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.55						
	Refined sugar	HTG 88.19	10	4	25	▲	▶	▲
		\$1.04						
	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 81.57	3	6	33	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.96						
Hinche Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 152.85	20	19	43	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.80						
	Maize Meal	HTG 64.30	25	75	94	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.76						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 132.09	0	43	47	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.55						
	Refined sugar	HTG 102.88	0	2	17	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.21						

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Hinche Haiti	Wheat Flour	HTG 51.44	-16	40	42	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.61						
	Beans (Black)	HTG 132.28	-2	0	16	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.56						
Jacmel Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 66.14	13	50	70	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.78						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 132.09	0	18	35	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.55						
	Refined sugar	HTG 97.00	13	26	40	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.14						
	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 77.16	-10	17	35	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.91						
	Wheat Flour	HTG 66.14	0	33	18	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.78						
Jeremie Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 121.62	15	20	24	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.43						
	Maize Meal	HTG 44.09	0	20	30	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.52						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 132.09	0	12	26	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.55						
	Refined sugar	HTG 91.86	0	4	22	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.08						
	Wheat Flour	HTG 58.79	0	60	45	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.69						
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 110.23	0	3	13	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.30						
	Maize Meal	HTG 55.12	14	25	56	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.65						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 136.05	5	29	49	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.60						
	Refined sugar	HTG 73.49	0	-10	15	▶	▼	▲
		\$0.86						
	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 73.49	0	14	42	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.86						

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Wheat Flour	HTG 55.12	0	50	47	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.65						
Tegucigalpa Honduras	Beans (Red)	HNL 23.15	-2	-4	-16	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.94						
	Maize Grain (White)	HNL 9.05	-1	-4	7	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.37						
	Rice (4% Broken)	HNL 20.55	0	3	1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.83						
Mexico City Mexico	Beans (Black) (W)	MXN 19.00	3	-3	20	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.00						
	Beans (Red) (W)	MXN 17.00	0	1	-2	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.90						
	Eggs (Fresh, White) (W)	MXN 25.00	-6	-11	1	▼	▼	▶
		\$1.32						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	MXN 6.14	-8	-2	11	▼	▶	▲
		\$0.32						
	Refined Vegetable Oil (W)	MXN 23.86	0	4	16	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.26						
	Refined sugar (W)	MXN 15.20	-	9	44	-	▲	▲
		\$0.80						
	Rice (10% Broken) (W)	MXN 17.00	0	7	20	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.90						
Managua Nicaragua	Beans (Red) (W)	NIO 26.15	-9	-10	-13	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.79						
	Beans (Tinto) (W)	NIO 24.70	-11	-15	-13	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.74						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	NIO 10.89	-24	-6	9	▼	▼	▲
		\$0.33						
	Rice (20% Broken) (W)	NIO 27.46	0	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.83						
	Rice (4% Broken) (W)	NIO 29.60	1	1	7	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.89						
	Sorghum (White) (W)	NIO 12.19	7	4	16	▲	▶	▲
		\$0.37						

Central America and Caribbean

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.
Faizabad Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 58.00	0	12	17	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.75						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 28.00	2	0	1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.36						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 25.13	5	3	1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.32						
Hirat Afghanistan	Diesel	AFN 45.25	0	9	7	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.58						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 75.78	1	8	5	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.98						
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 32.00	3	2	11	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.41						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 23.58	0	3	-3	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.30						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 23.73	2	25	23	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.31						
Jalalabad Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 35.25	1	7	3	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.45						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 29.00	5	26	25	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.37						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 25.00	4	11	14	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.32						
Kabul Afghanistan	Diesel	AFN 48.00	-6	7	8	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.62						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 67.75	-2	-7	-13	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.87						
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 53.00	0	-9	-3	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.68						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 26.00	0	18	10	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.34						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 24.00	0	0	-2	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.31						
Kandahar Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 30.25	2	-4	5	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.39						

Central Asia

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Kandahar Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 25.05 \$0.32	-1	5	1	▶ ▶ ▶
	Wheat Grain	AFN 27.20 \$0.35	0	4	4	▶ ▶ ▶
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 44.00 \$0.57	0	5	11	▶ ▶ ▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 25.75 \$0.33	-1	29	9	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Grain	AFN 24.00 \$0.31	0	20	6	▶ ▲ ▲
	Diesel	AFN 48.00 \$0.62	0	9	10	▶ ▲ ▲
Maimana Afghanistan	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 82.00 \$1.06	0	3	5	▶ ▶ ▶
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 44.00 \$0.57	0	2	12	▶ ▶ ▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 24.75 \$0.32	4	24	12	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Grain	AFN 24.00 \$0.31	0	20	13	▶ ▲ ▲
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 71.00 \$0.92	0	3	10	▶ ▶ ▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 33.75 \$0.44	-4	16	1	▶ ▲ ▶
Mazar-e-Sharif Afghanistan	Wheat Grain	AFN 30.00 \$0.39	0	7	-2	▶ ▲ ▶
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 85.77 \$0.60	0	7	15	▶ ▲ ▲
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 60.12 \$0.42	1	13	20	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Flour	PKR 45.58 \$0.32	1	8	8	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Grain	PKR 38.25 \$0.27	-2	4	6	▶ ▶ ▲
	Nili Afghanistan					
Karachi Pakistan						

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Lahore Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 57.00 \$0.40	0	0	-2	▶ ▶ ▶
	Wheat Flour	PKR 39.25 \$0.28	0	3	2	▶ ▶ ▶
	Wheat Grain	PKR 34.75 \$0.25	0	0	-2	▶ ▶ ▶
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 87.50 \$0.62	0	0	17	▶ ▶ ▲
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 50.00 \$0.35	0	15	27	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Flour	PKR 37.29 \$0.26	-2	7	2	▶ ▲ ▶
Multan Pakistan	Wheat Grain	PKR 32.00 \$0.23	-6	4	0	▼ ▶ ▶
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 84.38 \$0.60	0	2	15	▶ ▶ ▲
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 56.12 \$0.40	0	18	24	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Flour	PKR 39.08 \$0.28	0	5	1	▶ ▶ ▶
	Wheat Grain	PKR 37.00 \$0.26	0	6	3	▶ ▲ ▶
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 80.00 \$0.56	7	60	66	▲ ▲ ▲
Peshawar Pakistan	Wheat Flour	PKR 42.00 \$0.30	0	5	1	▶ ▶ ▶
Quetta Pakistan						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
MAIZE							
Gulf of Mexico	Maize						
United States	(Yellow No. 2) USD 0.16	-3	-8	-10	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.16						
Randfontein	Maize						
South Africa (SAFEX)	(Yellow) ZAR 2.56	-4	24	6	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.18						
	Maize (White) ZAR 2.65	-9	35	-3	▼	▲	▶
	\$0.19						
Up River	Maize						
Argentina	ARS 6.68	-5	-18	-16	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.16						
RICE							
Bangkok	Rice						
Thailand	(100% B) THB 13.70	2	-12	2	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.43						
	Rice (A1 Super) THB 11.94	0	-5	9	▶	▼	▲
	\$0.37						
Hanoi	Rice						
Vietnam	(5% broken) VND 7,933	-16	-17	-8	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.34						
SORGHUM							
Gulf of Mexico	Sorghum (Yellow No. 2)						
United States	USD 0.16	-3	-9	-13	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.16						
SOYBEANS							
Gulf of Mexico	Soybeans						
United States	USD 0.25	-3	8	8	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.25						
SUGAR							
Caribbean	Sugar (Raw)						
(Average)	USD 0.28	0	6	-15	▶	▲	▼
	\$0.28						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
WHEAT							
Saryagash	Milling Wheat						
Kazakhstan	KZT 78.20	0	43	51	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.21						
Black Sea	Milling Wheat						
(Average)	USD 0.22	-2	5	3	▶	▲	▶
	\$0.22						
Eastern States	Wheat (ASW)						
Australia	AUD 0.35	-3	8	8	▶	▲	▲
(standard)	AUD 0.25						
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat						
United States	No. 2, Hard Red Winter USD 0.21	-5	-11	-12	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.21						
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat						
United States	No. 2, Soft Red Winter USD 0.19	-3	-1	-8	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.19						
Randfontein	Wheat Grain						
South Africa (SAFEX)	ZAR 4.57	0	19	11	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.32						
Rouën	Wheat						
France	(Grade 1) EUR 0.19	-2	3	2	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.22						
St. Lawrence	Wheat						
Canada	(CWRS) CAD 0.31	-7	-5	-	▼	▼	-
	\$0.23						
Up River	Wheat						
Argentina	(Trigo Pan) ARS 9.49	-5	-4	-9	▼	▶	▼
	\$0.22						
CRUDE OIL							
WTI	Crude Oil*						
United States	USD 63.87	10	-4	1	▲	▶	▶
	\$63.87						
Brent	Crude Oil*						
Northern Sea	USD 71.20	7	-1	7	▲	▶	▲
	\$71.20						
Dubai	Crude Oil*						
Persian Gulf	USD 70.66	6	3	9	▲	▶	▲
	\$70.66						

*reported in \$/bbl

Figure 1. Millet prices in West Africa (2013 - 2019)

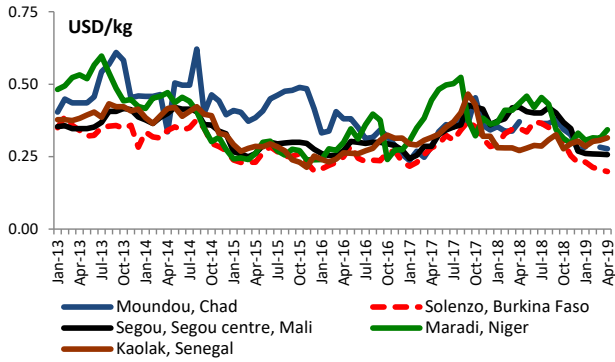
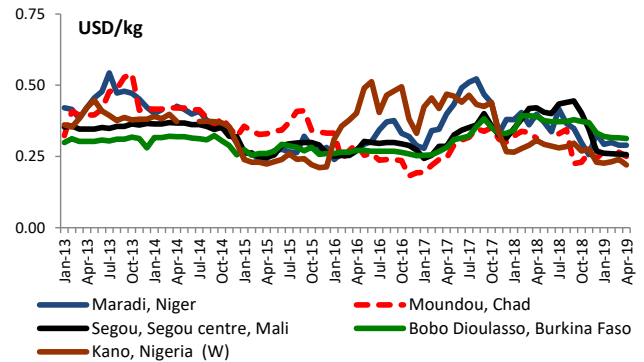


Figure 2. Sorghum prices in West Africa (2013 - 2019)



West Africa

Figure 3. Maize prices in West Africa (2013 - 2019)

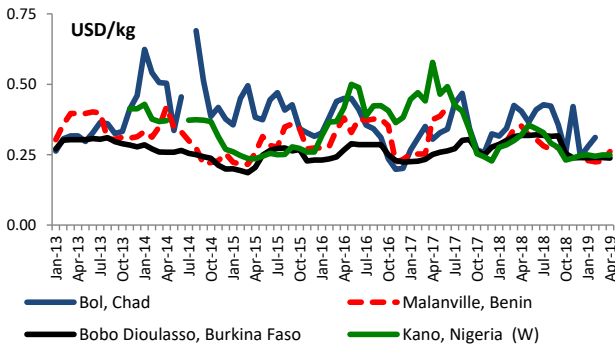
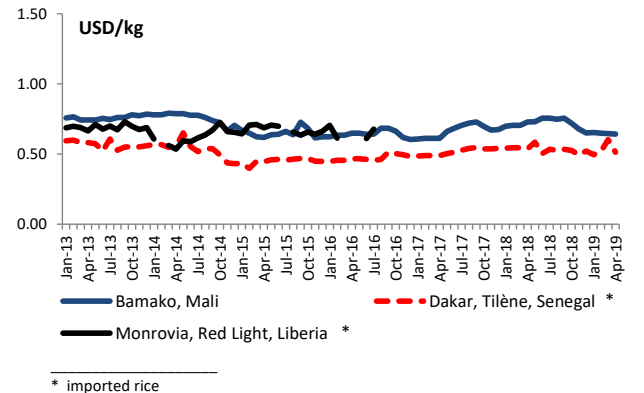


Figure 4. Rice prices in West Africa (2013 - 2019)



Sources of prices in West Africa: Information System on agricultural markets (SIMA) Niger, Agricultural Market Observatory (OMA) Mali, Burkina Faso SONAGESS, Information System market (SIM) in Senegal and FEWS NET.

Figure 5. Dry bean prices in East Africa (2013 - 2019)

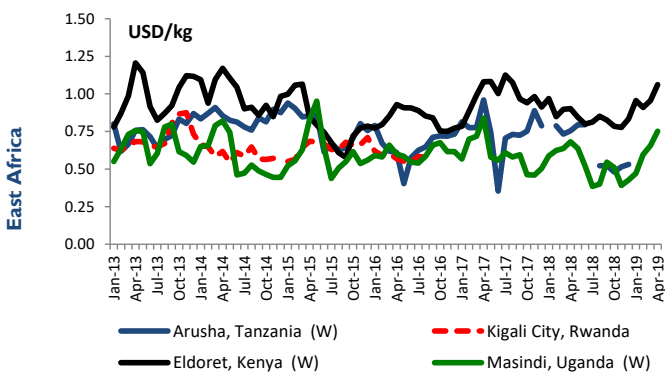
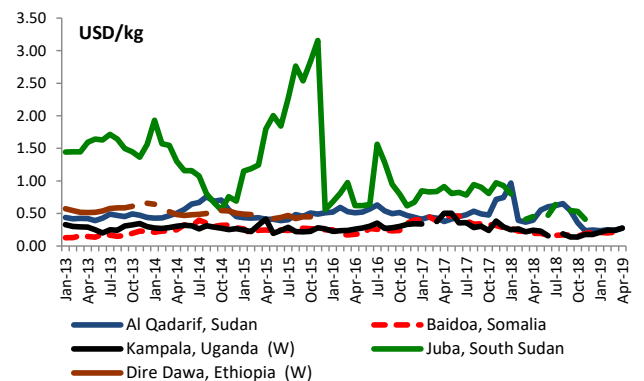


Figure 6. Sorghum prices in East Africa (2013 - 2019)



East Africa

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex 2 provides price trends for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Figure 7. Maize prices in surplus areas of East Africa (2013 - 2019)

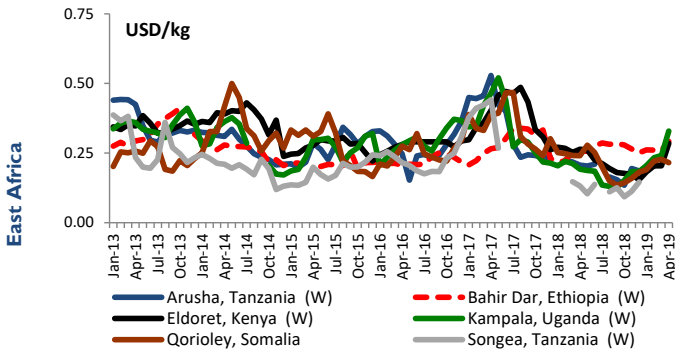
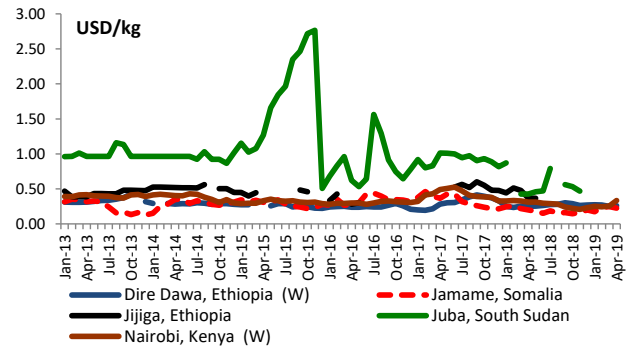


Figure 8. Maize prices in deficit areas of East Africa (2013 - 2019)



Sources of prices in East Africa: Food and Agriculture Market Information System (FAMIS) FSTS/FEWS NET in Somalia, Uganda Bureau of Statistics and Farmgain, Tanzania Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM), Ethiopia Grain Trade Enterprise (EGTE), Ministry of Agriculture of Kenya, Arid Lands Resource Management Project (ALRMP), SIFSIA, WFP VAM and

Figure 9. White maize prices in Southern Africa (2013 - 2019)

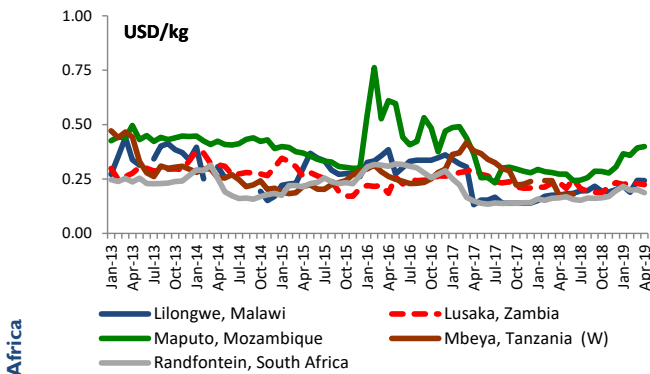


Figure 10. Bean and cowpea prices in Southern Africa (2013 - 2019)

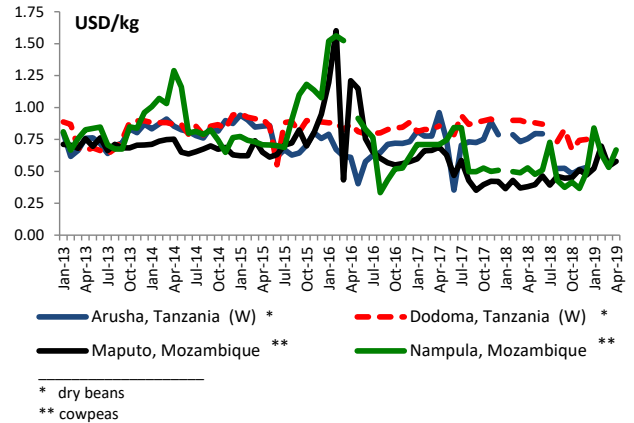
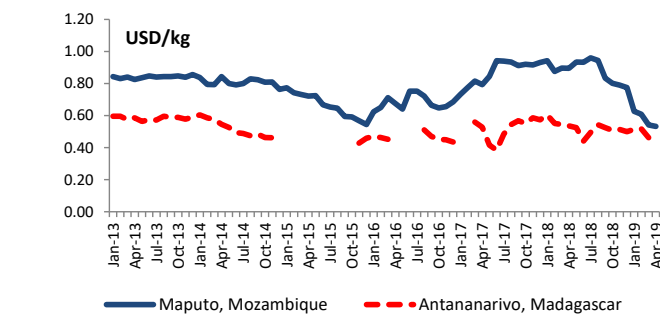


Figure 11. Imported rice prices in Southern Africa (2013 - 2019)



Sources of prices in Southern Africa: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM) of Tanzania, Observatoire du Riz of Madagascar, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP and FEWS NET.

Figure 12. White maize prices in Central America (2013 - 2019)

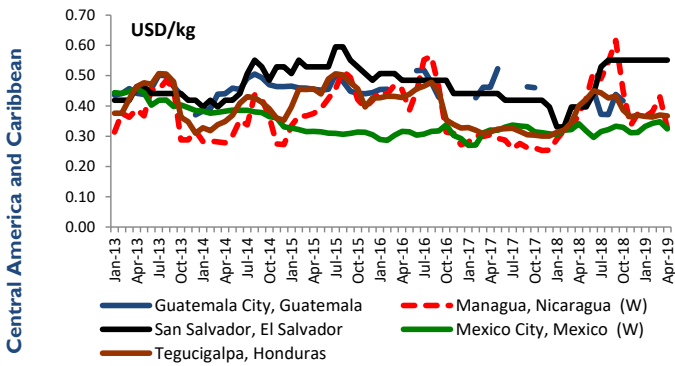


Figure 13. Dry bean prices in Central America (2013 - 2019)

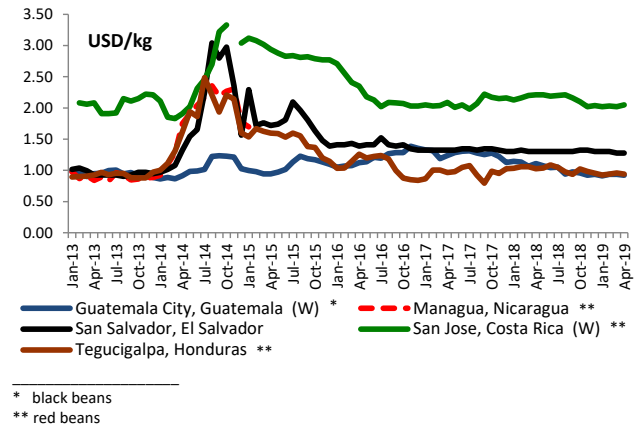


Figure 14. Imported rice prices in Haiti (2013 - 2019)

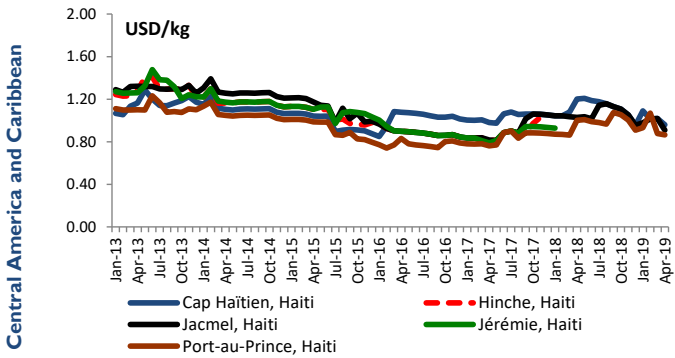
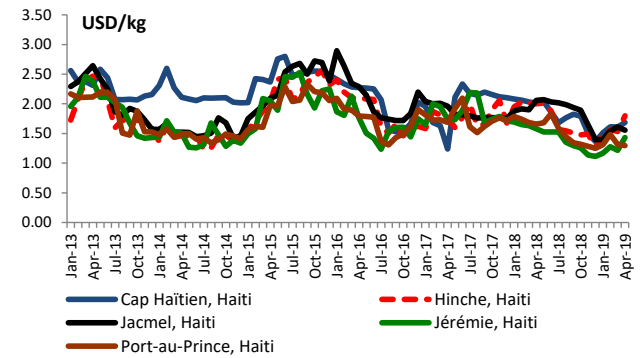


Figure 15. Black bean prices in Haiti (2013 - 2019)



Sources of prices in Central America and Caribbean: Coordination nationale de la sécurité alimentaire (CNSA) and FEWS NET, MAL, Dirección General de Economía Agropecuaria (DGEA), Sistema de Información de Mercados Productos Agrícolas de Honduras (SIMPAH), Secretaría de Economía de Mexico, and Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación de Guatemala

Figure 16. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (2013 - 2019)

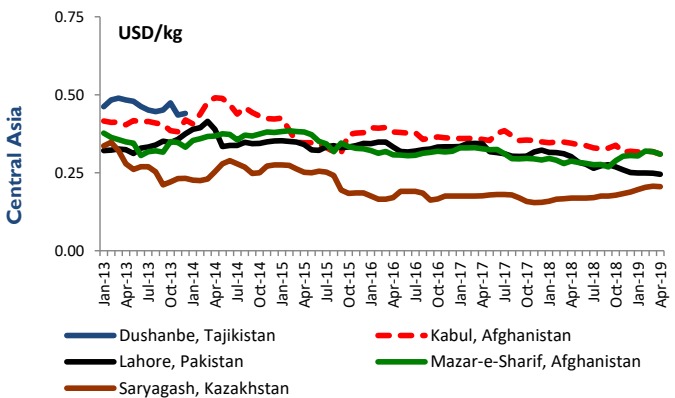
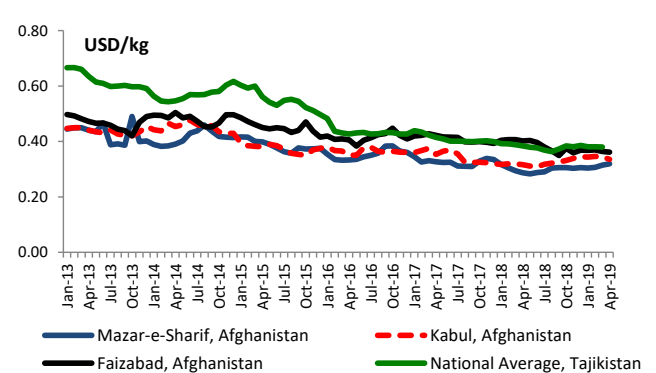


Figure 17. Wheat flour prices in Central Asia (2013 - 2019)



Sources of prices in Central Asia: Afghanistan, WFP and FEWS NET.